

Subject Index to Volume 37

A

Acetylcholine

effects on charybdotoxin actions in colon muscle electrical activity, C619

Acidosis

see also **pH, intracellular**
and activation of sodium/hydrogen exchangers, C283
extracellular, effects on muscle branched-chain ketoacid dehydrogenase, C1395
intracellular, effects on skeletal muscle $[Ca^{2+}]_i$ -force relations, C55
metabolic vs. respiratory, effects on bone calcium efflux, C80

Acids

taste response, chorda tympani nerve response to HCl under voltage clamp, C1295

Acinar cells

of lacrimal glands, Ca^{2+} -activated Cl^- channels in, pH_i effects on, C647

Acousticolateralis system

mechano-transduction in hair cells: stereociliary bundle structure and function (review), C1

Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome

dementia from, and HIV gp120 activation of astrocyte K^+ channels, C1440

Acrosome reaction

and characteristics of calcium channels in boar sperm plasma membrane, C1284

α -Actin

skeletal, gene regulation, promoter elements responding to stretch overload, C918
of smooth muscle, transcriptional control regions in promoter, C1259

Actin cytoskeleton, see Cytoskeleton

Actin filaments

see also **Myofilaments**
adenosine 3',5'-cyclic monophosphate-independent regulation of CFTR, C1552

Action potential

in ventricular myocytes, changes during culture, C993, C1002

Activator protein-1

interaction with DNA and glucocorticoid receptors in mononuclear cells, C331

Actomyosin

inhibition in muscle fatigue, role of MgADP, C480

Adenosine

protective effects in calcium paradox injury, mechanisms, C838

Adenosine 3',5'-cyclic monophosphate

see also **Protein kinases, PKA**
activation of Cl^- conductance in dogfish rectal gland, C70
and activation of Na^+/H^+ exchangers, C283
effects on Na-K-Cl cotransport in cerebral vascular endothelial cells, C747

effects on peripheral vs. inner $[Ca^{2+}]_i$

levels in airway smooth muscle cells, C771

role in regulation of Cl^- secretion in intestinal goblet cell, C1503

role in TNF- α effects on endothelial barrier function, C1104

vs. Ca^{2+} regulation of Cl^- conductance, in oviduct of normal vs. cystic fibrosis mice, C708

Adenosine 5'-cyclic diphosphoribose

activation of skeletal sarcoplasmic reticulum Ca^{2+} release channel, C1235

Adenosine 5'-diphosphate

acidic, Ca^{2+} -insensitive smooth muscle contraction after, C21

possible role in muscle fatigue, C480

role in skeletal muscle contracture, C317

Adenosine 5'-diphosphate-ribosyl cyclase

in renal epithelial cells, C741

Adenosine 5'-triphosphate

activation of Cl^- conductance in dogfish rectal gland, C70

extracellular luminal, activation of Cl^- conductance, C425

hydrolysis, Gibbs free energy, and forearm power output, C1474

levels in oxidative vs. glycolytic metabolism in carotid artery smooth muscle, C628

role in force activation in smooth muscle, C237

and role of creatine kinase in swelling-activated K-Cl cotransport in red cells, C660

Adenosine diphosphoribose

activation of skeletal sarcoplasmic reticulum Ca^{2+} release channel, C1235

Adenosine receptors

A₁
in normal and CF airway epithelial cells, C1520

role in adenosine protection against calcium paradox injury, C838

A₂

role in ATP-induced cAMP production in T84 apical membrane, C425

Adhesion molecules CD11b/CD18

and neutrophil migration across T84 epithelial cells, C472

Adipocytes

see also **Fat-storing cells**

β_3 -adrenergic receptor, regulation of gene expression and mRNA splice variants, in mouse, C1040

Adrenergic receptors

β_3 , regulation of gene expression and mRNA splice variants, in mouse adipocytes, C1040

and phospholipase D activation in lacrimal gland acini, C713

stimulation of airway cilia, role of NO, C1342

β -Adrenergic regulation

of heart function, and NO effects on cardiomyocyte calcium current, C45

Aggrecophores

of bladder, vesicle fusion proteins in, C792

Aging

see also **Maturation**

effects on hyaluronan serum levels in rat, C952

Airway

see also **Epithelial cells, airway;**

Muscle, smooth, airway

cilia, β -adrenoceptor stimulation, role of NO, C1342

ion transport, in cystic fibrosis mouse vs. humans, C297

Aldosterone

effects on Na^+ transport and GTP hydrolysis by renal epithelial cell apical membranes, C557

effects on short-circuit currents in renal epithelial cells, C762

in hormone-induced differentiation of Na^+ transport across larval bullfrog skin, C218

secretion, potassium-induced, role of L-type and T-type Ca^{2+} currents, C985

Alkaline phosphatase

intestinal, and apical appearance of surfactant-like particles, C1401
osteoblastic, effects of metabolic vs. respiratory acidosis, C80

Alkalosis, see pH, intracellular

Alveolar cells, type II

presence of L-type Na^+ channels, C1148

Amiloride

sensitive and insensitive short-circuit currents in renal epithelial cells, aldosterone and vasotocin effects on, C762

sensitivities of sodium/hydrogen exchanger isoforms, C283

sensitivity of Na^+ channels in salivary intralobular ducts, C350

Amino acids

branched-chain, dehydrogenase in muscle, increase with extracellular acidemia, C1395

cationic, lysine transport by placental microvillous membrane vs. basal membrane, C755

neutral, effects on lysine uptake by placental microvillous and basal membranes, C755

placental transport (review), C1321
transport by system A, stimulation by microtubule disruption in vascular smooth muscle cells, C1512

4-Aminopyridine

binding site in K^+ channels, C535

Ammonia

permeability of erythrocyte membrane, study by saturation transfer nuclear magnetic resonance, C686

Ammonium ion

effects on renal mitochondrial Na^+/H^+ antiport, C1227

Angiogenic growth factor

expression regulation by hypoxia, metals, and chelators, C1362

Angioplasty

- restenosis after
- thrombin-induced migration of vascular smooth muscle cells, C1195
- thrombin-induced mitogenesis in aortic smooth muscle cells, C1141

Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors

- effects on intracellular sodium and pH, C366

Angiotensin II

- effects on endotoxin- and cytokine-induced nitrite formation in astroglia, C700
- effects on pH_i in vascular smooth muscle, C580
- effects on transforming growth factor- β secretion from neonatal cardiac fibroblasts, C910
- and peptide fragment from type 2 receptor, effects on neuronal delayed rectifier K⁺ current, C278
- phosphatidylcholine hydrolysis from, cGMP effects on, C376

Angiotensin II receptors

- AT₁
 - and angiotensin II inhibition of endotoxin-induced NO synthase in astroglia, C700
 - coupled signaling and growth responses in transfected proximal tubule cells, C925
- AT₂
 - peptide fragment from, effects on neuronal delayed rectifier K⁺ current, C278

Anion exchangers

- AE1, AE2, role in osmotic regulation of chloride transport in *Xenopus* oocytes, C201

Anoxia

- hepatocyte death from, role of Ca²⁺ and mitochondrial permeability transition, C676

Antidiuretic hormone, see Vasopressin; Vasotocin**Antioxidants**

- α -ketoacids as H₂O₂ scavengers in reducing menadione cytotoxicity, C227

Aquaporin

- vasopressin effects on apical localization in collecting ducts, C1546

Arachidonic acid

- roles of leukotriene B₄ and extracellular Ca²⁺ in phospholipase A₂ activation, C138

Arginine vasotocin, see Vasotocin**Arteries**

- small subcutaneous, intracellular pH control and relation to tension, C580
- smooth muscle potassium channels (review), C799

Arteries, see specific artery**Ascorbic acid**

- sodium-dependent transport requirement in osteoblasts, C1430

Astrocytes

- effects on Na-K-Cl cotransport in cerebral vascular endothelial cells, C747
- human immunodeficiency virus gp120 activation of large-conductance K⁺ channels, C1440
- interferon- γ -induced MHC class II gene expression in, C127

Astroglia, see Brain, astroglia**Atherogenesis**

- role of fibrin and fibrinogen effects on endothelium-derived relaxing factor production, C520

Atherosclerosis

- cell migration in, role of thrombin and urokinase receptor, C1195
- role of 15-lipoxygenase, study with interleukin-4-treated human monocytes, C1301

Atrial natriuretic factor

- effects on angiotensin II-mediated phosphatidylcholine hydrolysis, C376

Atrial natriuretic peptide receptors

- ANP-C, role in C-type natriuretic peptide actions, C978

Auditory system

- mechanotransduction in hair cells: stereociliary bundle structure and function (review), C1

Autoimmune inflammatory disorders

- Graves' ophthalmopathy, role of leukoregulin-induced hyaluronan synthesis, C382

Avian nasal salt gland cells

- naive vs. fully differentiated, muscarinic-activated pH_i changes, C944

B**B cells, see Pancreas, B cells****Bicarbonate**

- effects on amiloride-sensitive and -insensitive short-circuit currents in renal epithelial cells, C762
- role in pH_i control, C580

Bladder, see Urinary bladder**Blood-brain barrier**

- Na-K-Cl cotransport in cerebral vascular endothelial cells and effects of astrocytes on, C747

Blood pressure

- potassium channels in arterial smooth muscle (review), C799

Bone

- osteoblastic vs. osteoclastic calcium efflux, effects of metabolic vs. respiratory acidosis, C80
- osteoblasts
 - requirement for sodium-dependent ascorbic acid transport, C1430
 - signal transduction and cell-matrix interactions, role of type I collagen, C1090
- perichondrial localization of endothelin ET-1/ET_A receptor system, C496

Brain

- astrocytes, effects on Na-K-Cl cotransport in cerebral vascular endothelial cells, C747
- astroglia
 - endotoxin- and cytokine-induced nitrite formation in, effects of angiotensin II, C700
 - oxytocin receptors in, agonist-induced downregulation, C413
- hypothalamus, brain stem: angiotensin II type 2 receptor fragment effects on delayed rectifier K⁺ current, C278

Branched-chain ketoacid dehydrogenase

- in muscle, increase with extracellular acidemia, C1395

C**C-type natriuretic peptide**

- neuromodulatory effects and role of atrial natriuretic peptide C-type receptors, C978

Caffeine

- effects on cardiac myofilaments, non-role of Ca²⁺ binding to troponin C, C1348

Calcium channels

- in boar sperm plasma membrane, characteristics and role in acrosome reaction, C1284
- cardiac, roles of α_1C - and β -subunits in channel-gating behavior, C732
- in myometrial cells, effects of estrogens on, C64
- role in smooth muscle stretch-activated phospholipase C activity, C458
- in skeletal muscle sarcoplasmic reticulum, activation by cyclic ADP-ribose and related agents, C1235
- L-type and T-type, role in potassium-induced aldosterone secretion, C985

Calcium chelators

- effects on mitochondrial permeability transition, C676

Calcium currents

- L-type
 - IL-1 β suppression in cardiomyocytes, role of G proteins, C339
 - in ventricular myocytes, forskolin-stimulated, effects of protein kinase inhibitor H-89, C651
- in ventricular myocytes
 - changes during culture, C1002
 - effects of nitric oxide on, C45
- voltage-gated, effects on aldosterone secretion, C985

Calcium ion

- see also **Potassium channels, calcium-activated; Chloride channels, calcium-activated**
- binding to troponin C, non-role in caffeine effects on cardiac myofilaments, C1348
- in cardiomyocyte sarcoplasmic reticulum, Ca²⁺ load effects on fractional calcium release, C1313
- cytosolic
 - peripheral vs. inner, in airway smooth muscle cells, effects of isoproterenol or caged cAMP photolysis, C771
 - in platelets, plasmin effects on, C958
 - role in resting load regulation of vascular sensitivity, C1332
- effects of removal on pH_i in smooth muscle vs. Chinese hamster ovary cells, C147
- efflux from bone, effects of metabolic vs. respiratory acidosis, C80
- extracellular
 - in early insulin stimulus-secretion coupling pathway, role of phospholipase A₂ activation, C181
 - and isoproterenol effects on peripheral vs. inner [Ca²⁺]_i levels in airway smooth muscle cells, C771

- role in phospholipase A₂ activation in neutrophils, C138
- and hepatocyte death by anoxia or electron transport inhibition, relation to mitochondrial permeability transition, C676
- influx**
- mechanism of entry into epithelial cells, C154
 - structural requisites of inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate, C1485
- inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate-induced release, and pathways mediating smooth muscle relaxation, C171
- intercellular waves, role of inositol trisphosphate diffusion, C1537
- intracellular**
- and activation of sodium/hydrogen exchangers, C283
 - at cell cycle G₁/S interface, control by insulin-like growth factor I and *c-myc*, C856
 - effects on Na-K-Cl cotransport in cerebral vascular endothelial cells, C747
 - and G protein-coupled regulation of Na/H exchanger NHE-1, C101
 - in endothelial cells, effects of α -thrombin and thrombin receptor-activating peptide, C36
 - movement between free cytoplasmic and storage compartments, C503
 - relation of peak [Ca], value and rate of [Ca], decline, C271
 - role in modulation of skeletal muscle K⁺ conductance, C490
 - role in regulation of Na⁺-P_i symport in kidney cells, C741
 - role in skeletal muscle contracture, C317
 - role of Golgi apparatus in regulation, C1133
 - in skeletal muscle, effects of acidosis on, C55
 - swelling-induced rise in nonpigmented ciliary epithelial cells, C721
 - in sympathetic neurons, effects of muscarinic agonists, C829
 - vs. cAMP regulation of Cl⁻ conductance, in oviduct of normal vs. cystic fibrosis mice, C708
 - luminal, role in cyclic ADP-ribose activation of skeletal sarcoplasmic reticulum Ca²⁺ release channel, C1235
 - mobilization in carotid media, genistein effects on, C1425
 - and phospholipase D activation in lacrimal gland acini, C713
 - release from sarcoplasmic reticulum, and E-C coupling changes in malignant hyperthermia-susceptible muscle, C1381
 - role in Cl⁻ secretion regulation in intestinal goblet cell, C1503
 - role in force activation in smooth muscle, C237
 - site of Na/Ca exchange-dependent Ca compartment, C119
 - and smooth muscle contraction after acidic ADP, C21
 - transient depletion, effect on neutrophil-epithelial adherence, C472
- Calcium paradox phenomenon**
- protective role of adenosine, C838
- Calcium-release channel (ryanodine receptor)**
- gene expression in pressure-overload cardiac hypertrophy, C252
- Calcium transport**
- in cardiac sarcoplasmic reticulum, responses to pressure-overload hypertrophy, C252
 - relation of peak [Ca], value and rate of [Ca], decline, C271
- Calmodulin**
- and activation of sodium/hydrogen exchangers, C283
- Calponin**
- non-phosphorylation during carotid artery contraction, C903
- Calsequestrin**
- gene expression in pressure-overload cardiac hypertrophy, C252
- cAMP-responsive element binding protein**
- interaction with DNA and glucocorticoid receptors in mononuclear cells, C331
- Cancer chemotherapy**
- quinones, DNA damage and cytotoxicity from H₂O₂ production, protection by α -ketoacids, C227
- Captopril**
- effects on intracellular sodium and pH, C366
- Carbachol**
- effects on [Ca²⁺]_i in sympathetic neurons, C829
- Cardiac hypertrophy**
- angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitor effects on, role of intracellular sodium activity, C366
 - role of transforming growth factor- β secretion by neonatal cardiac fibroblasts, C910
 - sarcoplasmic reticulum protein decreases, role in dysfunction, C252
- Cardiac/slow-twitch muscle Ca²⁺-ATPase (SERCA2a)**
- gene expression in pressure-overload cardiac hypertrophy, C252
- Cardiomyocytes**
- adenosine protection against calcium paradox injury, mechanisms, C838
 - neonatal, transforming growth factor- β secretion and effects of norepinephrine and angiotensin II, C910
 - rectification and permeation in CFTR epithelial and cardiac isoforms, C636
 - sarcolemmal localization of Na⁺/Ca²⁺ exchanger in immature and adult rabbits, C1126
 - ventricular
 - changes during culture, in electrophysiology, C1002
 - changes during culture, in sodium current, C993
 - effects of nitric oxide on calcium current, C45
 - forskolin-stimulated L-type calcium currents, effects of protein kinase inhibitor H-89, C651
 - intracellular sodium and pH, angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitor effects on, C366
 - relation of peak [Ca], value and rate of [Ca], decline, C271
- role of G proteins in interleukin-1 β effects on L-type Ca²⁺ current, C339
 - in sarcoplasmic reticulum, Ca²⁺ load effects on fractional calcium release, C1313
- Carotid arteries**
- calponin nonphosphorylation during contraction, C903
 - genistein effects on Ca²⁺ mobilization, C1425
 - smooth muscle glycolytic vs. oxidative metabolism and compartmentation of energetics, C628
- Cartilage**
- perichondrial localization of endothelin ET-1/ET_A receptor system, C496
- Catecholamines**
- release from PC12 cells, effects of C-type natriuretic peptide on, C978
- Cation channels, nonselective**
- acetylcholine-induced, in smooth muscle, role of H⁺, C162
 - in corneal endothelium during wound healing, C1179
- Cation transport**
- in mouse erythrocytes, C894
- Cations**
- entry into colonic epithelial cells, role of tyrosine kinases, C154
- CD11b/CD18 adhesion molecules**
- and neutrophil migration across T84 epithelial cells, C472
- Cell cycle**
- see also **Cell growth response**
 - G₁/S interface, roles of insulin-like growth factor I and *c-myc* in [Ca²⁺]_i control, C856
- Cell death**
- correlation with nitric oxide-induced glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase suppression, C669
 - hepatocytes, from anoxia or inhibited electron transport, role of Ca²⁺ and mitochondrial permeability transition, C676
- Cell differentiation**
- see also **Differentiation**
 - in bone, and sodium-dependent ascorbic acid transport requirement in osteoblasts, C1430
 - muscarinic-activated pH_i changes in naive vs. fully differentiated avian salt gland cells, C944
 - role of G proteins in stem cell progression to primitive endoderm, C1460
 - in smooth muscle, transcriptional control regions in α -actin promoter, C1259
- Cell energetics**
- forearm power output, relation to Gibbs free energy of ATP hydrolysis, C1474
- Cell growth response**
- platelet-derived growth factor isoform-specific induction of low-density lipoprotein receptor gene, C1033
- Cell migration**
- locomotive force generation in moving leukocyte, C1308
 - urokinase receptor force transmission and coupling to cytoskeleton, C1062
 - of vascular smooth muscle cells, effects of thrombin and urokinase receptor, C1195

Cell morphology

ventricular myocyte changes during culture
effects on electrophysiology, C1002
effects on sodium current, C993

Cell volume regulation

see also **Osmoregulation; Regulatory volume decrease**

in erythrocytes
urea-activated K-Cl cotransport in humans, C1018
urea- and swelling-activated K-Cl cotransport, C1026
osmotically activated ion transport in smooth muscle vs. Chinese hamster ovary cells, C147
sodium/hydrogen exchange and anion exchanger AE2 activation in *Xenopus* oocytes, C201
swelling-activated K-Cl cotransport in red blood cells, role of creatine kinase, C660
in trabecular meshwork cells of eye, role of sodium-potassium-chloride cotransport, C1067

Cellulobrevin

in inner medullary collecting duct and bladder, C792

Central nervous system

HIV gp120 activation of astrocyte large-conductance K⁺ channels, C1440

Cerebral artery

resting load, regulation of vascular sensitivity, C1332

Chaperone proteins

heat-shock protein-70 effects on heart peptide initiation during head-down tilt, C1375
heat-shock protein-70 effects on polypeptide elongation during skeletal muscle atrophy, C1369

Charybdotoxin

effects on K⁺ currents in longitudinal and circular colon muscle layers, C619

Chelating agents

role in regulation of angiogenic growth factor, C1362

Chloride/bicarbonate exchange

relation to Na⁺/H⁺ exchange and anion exchanger AE2 activation in *Xenopus* oocytes, C201
role in pH_i control in vascular smooth muscle, C580

Chloride/bicarbonate exchanger

sodium-dependent, and osmotically induced intracellular pH changes, C147

Chloride channels

see also **Cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator**
calcium-activated, in lacrimal gland acinar cells, pH_i effects on, C647
cAMP-activated, in dogfish rectal gland, C70
in nonpigmented ciliary epithelial cells role in regulatory volume decrease, C721
staurosporine activation and pI_{Cl_i} homologue, C572
outwardly rectifying, in CFTR-mutant epithelial airway cells, effect of low temperature on, C243
protein kinase A-activated, in gastric parietal cells, C191

Chloride conductance

cAMP- vs. Ca²⁺-regulated, in oviduct of normal vs. cystic fibrosis mice, C708
CFTR-mediated, activation by luminal extracellular ATP in T84 epithelial cells, C425

in CFTR-mutant epithelial airway cells, effect of low temperature on, C243
role in regulatory volume decrease mechanisms in nonpigmented ciliary epithelial cells, C721

Chloride currents

outward rectification in CFTR epithelial and cardiac isoforms, C636

Chloride ion

see also **Potassium-chloride cotransport; Sodium-potassium-chloride cotransport**

extracellular
effects of removal on pH_i in smooth-muscle vs. Chinese hamster ovary cells, C147
role in pH_i control in vascular smooth muscle, C580
intracellular, role in rectification in CFTR epithelial and cardiac isoforms, C636
secretion in cystic fibrosis mouse vs. humans, C297
secretion regulation in intestinal goblet cell, C1503

Chloride transport

osmotic regulation, and AE2 anion exchanger in *Xenopus* oocytes, C201

Cholinergic agonists

activation of phospholipase D in lacrimal gland acini, C713

Chorda tympani nerve

response to HCl under voltage clamp, C1295

Cobalt

transport into cells, tracking with fluorescent probe, C1354

Cochlea

mechanotransduction in hair cells: stereociliary bundle structure and function (review), C1

Collagen

synthesis in osteoblasts, effects of metabolic vs. respiratory acidosis, C80
type I, role in cell-matrix interactions and signaling pathways in osteoblasts, C1090

Colon

epithelial cells, NAD-dependent 11 β -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase, C1467
musculature
intercellular communication mechanisms: metabolic coupling, C1492
longitudinal vs. circular muscle, role of Ca²⁺-activated K⁺ channels, C619

Communication, intercellular

effects of liver injury on hepatocyte gap junction communication, C1186
metabolic coupling in colon musculature, C1492

Compartmentation

intracellular, site of Na/Ca exchange-dependent Ca compartment, C219
metabolic, in carotid artery smooth muscle, C628

Connexins

Cx45 gap junction channel, properties in hepatoma SKHep1 cell line, C356
of hepatocyte gap junctions, effects of common bile duct ligation on, C1186

Contractile filaments

attachment to membrane, effects of contractile stimulation on attachment protein phosphorylation, C563

Contractile proteins

zero gravity effects on fast and slow isoform mRNAs, C466

Corticosterone

in hormone-induced differentiation of Na⁺ transport across larval bullfrog skin, C218

Creatine

and MgADP effects on muscle force and shortening velocity, C480

Creatine kinase

and MgADP effects on muscle force and shortening velocity, C480
role in swelling-activated K-Cl cotransport in red cells, C660

Creatine phosphate

and role of creatine kinase in swelling-activated K-Cl cotransport in red cells, C660

Cross bridges

role in contraction effects on relations between smooth muscle stiffness and force, C1267
kinetics, and force activation in smooth muscle, C237

Cyanide

effects on glycolytic metabolism in carotid artery smooth muscle, C628
hepatocyte death from, relation to mitochondrial permeability transition, C676

Cyclic adenosine 5'-diphosphate-ribose

metabolism in renal epithelial cells, C741

Cyclic adenosine 5'-diphosphate-ribose-glycohydrolase

in renal epithelial cells, C741

Cyclic nucleotide phosphodiesterase

role in TNF- α effects on endothelial barrier function, C1104

Cyclic nucleotides

and pathways mediating smooth muscle relaxation, C171

Cycloheximide

effects on Na-K-Cl cotransport in cerebral vascular endothelial cells, C747

Cyclosporin A

and cyanide-induced hepatocyte death, relation to Ca²⁺ and mitochondrial permeability transition, C676

Cystic fibrosis

adenosine A₁ receptors in airway epithelial cells, C1520
cAMP- vs. Ca²⁺-regulated chloride conductance in oviduct of normal vs. cystic fibrosis mice, C708
mouse model, bioelectric features vs. humans, C297
presence of migration inhibitory factor-related proteins MRP6 and MRP14 in pancreatic cell lines, C1241

Cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator

- adenosine 3',5'-cyclic monophosphate-independent regulation by cytoskeleton, C886, C1552
- chloride conductance activation by extracellular ATP, C425
- and Cl^- channels in nonpigmented ciliary epithelial cells, C572
- currents in pancreatic ducts, regulation by protein kinase C, C823
- dogfish homologue, and cAMP-mediated Cl^- conductance, C70
- epithelial and cardiac isoforms, rectification and permeation, C636
- ΔF508 mutant, in airway epithelial cells, effect of low temperature, C243
- and migration inhibitory factor-related proteins in pancreatic cell lines, C1241

Cytochrome P-450

- role in regulating voltage-gated K^+ channels in pulmonary artery myocytes, C259

Cytokines

- astroglial nitrite formation from, effects of angiotensin II on, C700
- effects on transcription factor-DNA binding, role in glucocorticoid action, C331

Cytoskeleton*see also* **Microtubules**

- adenosine 3',5'-cyclic monophosphate-independent regulation of CFTR, C1552
- coupling to urokinase receptor, C1062
- interaction with membrane, and tracheal smooth muscle contraction, C563
- organization in smooth muscle cell, role in relations between stiffness and force during contraction, C1267

D**2-Deoxyglucose, *see* Glucose****Diet**

- composition and caloric content, effects on hyaluronan serum levels in rat, C952

Diethylstilbestrol, *see* Estrogens**Differentiation***see also* **Cell differentiation**

- expression and modulation of potassium conductance in developing skeletal muscle, C490
- of Na^+ transport, in larval bullfrog skin, hormonal inducers, C218

E**egr**

- and lipoxygenase inhibitor effects on platelet-derived growth factor-induced mitogenesis, C604

Eicosanoids

- biosynthesis, roles of leukotriene B_4 and extracellular Ca^{2+} in phospholipase A_2 activation, C138

Electron transport

- inhibition, hepatocyte death from, relation to Ca^{2+} and mitochondrial permeability transition, C676

Enalapril

- effects on intracellular sodium and pH, C366

Endoderm

- G protein role in development, C1460

Endoplasmic reticulum

- rough, biochemical quantitation, C308

Endothelial cells

- barrier functions, effects of $\text{TNF-}\alpha$ and role of cAMP levels, C1104
- corneal, cation channel activation during wound healing, C1179
- vascular
 - cerebral, Na-K-Cl cotransport in, astrocyte effects on, C747
 - fibrin and fibrinogen effects on endothelium-derived relaxing factor production, C520
 - effects of α -thrombin and thrombin receptor-activating peptide on $[\text{Ca}^{2+}]_i$, C36

Endothelin receptors

- ET_A , perichondrial localization and role in chondrogenic differentiation, C496

Endothelins**ET-1**

- effects on pH_i in vascular smooth muscle, C580
- perichondrial binding and role in chondrogenic differentiation, C496

Endothelium-derived relaxing factor

- fibrin and fibrinogen effects on production, C520

Endotoxin

- nitric oxide synthase induction by, in astroglia, inhibition by angiotensin II, C700

Energetics

- compartmentation, in carotid artery smooth muscle, C628

Epithelial cells*airway**see also* **Alveolar cells, type II**

- CFTR-mutant, effect of low temperature on ion channels, C243
- intercellular calcium waves, role of inositol trisphosphate diffusion, two-dimensional model, C1537
- normal and CF, adenosine A_1 receptors, C1520
- ciliary nonpigmented
 - regulatory volume decrease mechanisms, C721
 - staurosporine-activated Cl^- channels and pCl_{in} homologue in, C572
- colonic
 - NAD-dependent 11β -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase, C1467
 - tyrosine kinase role in carbachol-regulated Ca entry, C154
- gastric parietal, protein kinase A-activated Cl^- channel, C191
- intestinal (T84)
 - ATP-activated ion conductance and signal transduction pathways, C425
 - neutrophil migration across, polarity of early adhesion, C472
- proximal tubule, angiotensin II AT_1 receptor-coupled signaling and growth responses, C925
- rectification and permeation in CFTR epithelial and cardiac isoforms, C636

renal

- amiloride-sensitive and HCO_3^- -dependent ion transport, aldosterone and vasotocin effects on, C762
- cyclic ADP-ribose metabolism in, C741
- gluconeogenic subtrains, phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase subcellular sites, C449
- GTP hydrolysis by apical membranes, aldosterone effects on, C557
- human sodium channel β - and γ -subunits, cloning, chromosomal location, and characterization, C1157
- stretch-activated sodium channel protein, C1450
- renal and bladder, vesicle fusion proteins in, C792
- retinal pigment
 - apical membrane inwardly rectifying K^+ conductance, C1164
 - cell volume regulation mechanisms, C89
- role of G proteins $\text{G}\alpha_q$ and $\text{G}\alpha_{13}$ in Ca_i and Na/H exchanger NHE-1 regulation, C101
- of uterine cervix, nucleotide receptors with opposing effects on permeability, C1215

Epithelium

- mechanisms of histone cytotoxicity, C1114
- oviductal, cAMP- vs. Ca^{2+} -regulated chloride conductance, in normal vs. cystic fibrosis mice, C708

Erythrocytes

- membrane permeability to ammonia, study by saturation transfer nuclear magnetic resonance, C686
- in mouse, cation transport and regulatory volume decrease, C894
- swelling-activated K-Cl cotransport, role of creatine kinase, C660
- urea-activated K-Cl cotransport in humans, C1018
- significance for swelling-activated transport, C1026

Erythropoietin

- and regulation of angiogenic growth factor, C1362

Estrogens

- effects on calcium channels in myometrial cells, C64

N-Ethylmaleimide-sensitive fusion protein

- in inner medullary collecting duct and bladder, C792

N-Ethylmaleimide-sensitive fusion protein attachment proteins

- in inner medullary collecting duct and bladder, C792

Excitation-contraction coupling

- cardiomyocyte sarcoplasmic reticulum Ca^{2+} load, effects on fractional SR calcium release, C1313
- intracellular acidosis effects on skeletal muscle $[\text{Ca}^{2+}]_i$ -force relations, C55
- in skeletal muscle, Na^+ and K^+ effects on contractility, C1528

Exercise

- activation of cardiac heat-shock transcription factor, C1387
- and skeletal muscle contracture, C317

Extracellular matrix

interaction with bone cells, and signaling pathways in osteoblasts, role of type I collagen, C1090

Eye

cornea, endothelial cells, cation channel activation during wound healing, C1179

Graves' ophthalmopathy, role of leukoregulin-induced hyaluronan synthesis, C382

nonpigmented ciliary epithelial cells regulation of Cl^- transport into aqueous humor, C572

regulatory volume decrease mechanisms, C721

retinal pigment epithelium apical membrane inwardly rectifying K^+ conductance, C1164

cell volume regulation mechanisms, C89

trabecular meshwork cells, sodium-potassium-chloride cotransport, volume regulation, and permeability, C1067

F**Fat-storing cells**

platelet-derived growth factor-induced mitogenesis, effects of lipoxygenase inhibitors on, C604

Fatigue

and Na^+ and K^+ effects on contractility, C1528

Feedback mechanisms

role in pulsatile insulin secretion, modeling analysis, C780

Fertilization

acrosome reaction, and characteristics of calcium channels in boar sperm plasma membrane, C1284

Fetus

epiphyses, perichondrial localization of endothelin ET_1 / ET_A receptor system, C496

nutrition, lysine transport by placental microvillous membrane vs. basal membrane, C755

Fibrin

effects on endothelium-derived relaxing factor production, C520

Fibrin/fibrinogen degradation products

effects on endothelium-derived relaxing factor production, C520

Fibrinogen

effects on endothelium-derived relaxing factor production, C520

Force development

in skeletal muscle, effects of myosin phosphorylation on, C596

fos

and lipoxygenase inhibitor effects on platelet-derived growth factor-induced mitogenesis, C604

G**G protein-coupled receptors**

angiotensin II type 2, peptide fragment effects on neuronal delayed rectifier K^+ current, C278

G protein-coupled signaling systems

regulation of Ca_i and Na/H exchanger NHE-1, C101

G proteins

G_i , and modulation of neuronal delayed rectifier K^+ current by angiotensin II type 2 receptor fragment, C278

G_{α_q} , $G_{\alpha_{13}}$, effects on Ca_i and Na/H exchanger NHE-1, C101

$G_{\alpha}/G_{\alpha_{12}}$ axis, role in stem cell progression to primitive endoderm, C1460

in renal epithelial cell apical membrane, role in natriuretic action of aldosterone, C557

role in adenosine protection against calcium paradox injury, C838

role in agonist-induced force enhancement in vascular smooth muscle cells, C1202

role in IL- 1β suppression of cardiomyocyte L-type calcium currents, C339

uncoupling from astroglial oxytocin receptors, role in downregulation, C413

Gap junction channels

of connexin 45, properties in hepatoma SKHepl cell line, C356

Gap junctions

cardiac, single hemiplaques revealed by atomic force microscopy, C968

hepatocyte, effects of common bile duct ligation on, C1186

and metabolic coupling in colon musculature, C1492

Gastrointestinal tract

inflammatory diseases and transepithelial neutrophil migration, polarity of early adhesion, C472

Genes

see also **Protooncogenes and specific gene**

alternative splicing, of β_3 -adrenergic receptor mRNA, regulation in mouse adipocytes, C1040

skeletal α -actin promoter elements responding to stretch overload, C918

transcriptional control regions in smooth muscle α -actin promoter, C1259

ultraviolet B-inducible keratinocyte genes, identification and mechanisms, C846

Genistein

effects on Ca^{2+} mobilization in carotid media, C1425

effects on cystic fibrosis transmembrane conductance regulator, C886

Gestation

see also **Placenta; Fetus; Embryo**

myometrial quiescence and excitability, role of estrogen effects on myometrial Ca channels, C64

Glaucoma

sodium-potassium-chloride cotransport and volume regulation in trabecular meshwork cells, C1067

Glial cells

C6, effects on $\text{Na}-\text{K}-\text{Cl}$ cotransport in cerebral vascular endothelial cells, C747

Glucocorticoid receptors

nuclear, binding to glucocorticoid response elements, C331

Glucocorticoid response elements

binding to activated nuclear glucocorticoid receptors, C331

Glucocorticoids

effects on transcription factor activation in mononuclear cells, C331

Glucose**metabolism**

in macrophages, nitric oxide effects on, C669

in proximal tubule cell cultures, effects of glucose, lactate, and oxygen levels in medium, C1053

in vascular smooth muscle, vs. pyruvate, and energetics compartmentation, C628

D-Glucose

vs. nonglucidic nutrient secretagogues, effects on pancreatic B cell secretion, C611

Glucose transport

in skeletal muscle, effects of insulin and contractions, C30

Glucose transporters

GLUT-1, role in pulsatile insulin secretion, modeling analysis, C780

GLUT-1 and GLUT-4, and half-maximal saturating substrate concentration (K_m), C30

structure, multifunctionality, and water transport (review), C1077

 β -Glucuronidase

osteoclastic, effects of metabolic vs. respiratory acidosis, C80

Glutamate

extracellular, effects on intracellular glutaminase activity in proximal tubule-like cells, C1418

L-Glutamic acid dimethyl ester

vs. D-glucose, pancreatic B cell secretory responses, C611

Glutaminase

intracellular, effects of extracellular glutamate in proximal tubule-like cells, C1418

Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase

in macrophages, nitric oxide effects on, C669

Glycerophosphocholine

synthesis in renal cells, osmotic regulation, C402

Glycogen storage diseases

mechanism of skeletal muscle contraction, C317

Glycolytic metabolism

vs. oxidative, and compartmentation, in vascular smooth muscle, C628

Glycosaminoglycans

leukoregulin effects on, in orbital vs. dermal fibroblasts, C382

Goblet cells

potassium conductance activation by Ca^{2+} vs. cAMP, C1503

Golgi apparatus

role in regulation of $[\text{Ca}^{2+}]_i$, C1133

Graves' disease

ophthalmopathy in, role of leukoregulin-induced hyaluronan synthesis, C382

Gravitational force

- and myopathy in kyphoscoliotic mouse, C513
- zero gravity effects on contractile protein fast and slow isoform mRNAs, C466

Growth

- G proteins induce primitive endoderm, C1460

Growth factors

- in regulation of sodium/hydrogen exchanger isoforms, C283

GTP-binding proteins, see G proteins **β -Guanidinopropionic acid**

- energetic effects in carotid artery smooth muscle with glucose vs. pyruvate as substrate, C628

Guanine nucleotide-binding proteins, see G proteins**Guanosine 3',5'-cyclic monophosphate**

- see also **Protein kinases, guanosine 3',5'-cyclic monophosphate-dependent**
- effects on Na-K-Cl cotransport in cerebral vascular endothelial cells, C747
- effects on phospholipids and PKC, role in vasorelaxation, C376

Guanosine 5'-triphosphate

- hydrolysis by renal epithelial cell apical membranes, aldosterone effects on, C557
- role in modulation of skeletal muscle K⁺ conductance, C490

Guanosine 5'-triphosphate-binding proteins, see G proteins**Guanosinetriphosphatase**

- and Na⁺ transport in renal epithelial cells, aldosterone effects on, C557

H**Hair cells**

- vestibulocauditory, mechanotransduction in: stereociliary bundle structure and function (review), C1

Heart

- see also **Cardiac hypertrophy; Cardiomyocytes**
- myofilaments, caffeine effects on, non-role of Ca²⁺ binding to troponin C, C1348
- tetramethylammonium as cardiac muscarinic agonist, C1414

Heart cells

- single gap junction hemiplaques revealed by atomic force microscopy, C968

Heart ventricles

- see also **Cardiomyocytes, ventricular contractility**, modulation by interleukin-1 β , role of G proteins and L-type Ca²⁺ current, C339

Heat-shock proteins

- cardiac transcription factor activation by heat and exercise, C1387

HSP-70

- effects on heart peptide initiation during head-down tilt, C1375
- polysomal, and slowing of polypeptide elongation during skeletal muscle atrophy, C1369

Hepatocytes

- death by anoxia or electron transport inhibition, role of Ca²⁺ and mitochondrial permeability transition, C676
- gap junctions, changes in expression and function after common bile duct ligation, C1186

Heymann nephritis autoantibody and plasminogen system in L2 rat yolk sac carcinoma cell line, C442**Histones**

- epithelial cytotoxicity, effects on membrane ionic permeability, C1114

Human immunodeficiency virus

- gp120 envelope glycoprotein activation of astrocyte large-conductance K⁺ channels, C1440
- effects of aging and dietary composition on serum levels in rat, C952
- synthesis, leukoregulin-induced, in orbital vs. dermal fibroblasts, C382

Hydralazine

- effects on intracellular sodium and pH, C366

Hydrochloric acid

- gastric, and cloning of protein kinase A-activated Cl⁻ channel, C191

Hydrocortisone

- in hormone-induced differentiation of Na⁺ transport across larval bullfrog skin, C218

Hydrogen-adenosinetriphosphatase

- vacuolar, role in pH_i regulation in macrophage J774A.1 murine cells, C210

Hydrogen ion

- see also **Sodium-hydrogen exchange**
- extracellular, effects on acetylcholine-induced nonselective smooth muscle cation channels, C162
- transport, osmotically activated, in smooth-muscle vs. Chinese hamster ovary cells, C147

Hydrogen peroxide

- pathogenetic role in menadione cytotoxicity, C227

Hydrogen-potassium ATPase

- gastric, α -subunit structure and functional expression, C1207

11 β -Hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase

- NAD-dependent, in colonic epithelial cells, C1467

Hypertension

- Na⁺/H⁺ exchange in vascular smooth muscle, in normo- vs. hypertensive rats, C14

Hypertonicity

- effect on anion exchangers AE1 and AE2 in *Xenopus* oocytes, C201
- effect on Na-K-Cl cotransport in cerebral vascular endothelial cells, C747

Hypothalamus, see Brain, hypothalamus**Hypotonicity**

- effect on anion exchangers AE1 and AE2 in *Xenopus* oocytes, C201

Hypoxia

- see also **Anoxia**
- effects on protein kinase C actions on Na⁺-K⁺-ATPase in proximal convoluted tubule, C1277
- pulmonary vasoconstriction from, role of cytochrome P-450, C259

- role in regulation of angiogenic growth factor, C1362

I**Inflammation**

- gastrointestinal, and transepithelial neutrophil migration, polarity of early adhesion, C472
- possible role of angiotensin II as inhibitory neuropeptide in brain, C700
- roles of leukotriene B₄ and extracellular Ca²⁺ in phospholipase A₂ activation, C138

Inflammatory disorders

- Graves' ophthalmopathy, role of leukoregulin-induced hyaluronan synthesis, C382

Inorganic phosphate, see Sodium-phosphate symport**Inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate**

- calcium release from, and pathways mediating smooth muscle relaxation, C171
- structural requisites for Ca²⁺ influx, C1485

Inositol phosphates

- and smooth muscle stretch-activated phospholipase C activity, C458

Insulin

- effects on skeletal muscle glucose transport kinetics, C30
- secretion

- B cell secretory responses to D-glucose vs. nonglucose nutrient secretagogues, C611

- pulsatile, modeling analysis of possible feedback mechanism, C780

- response to phospholipase A₂, role of ATP-sensitive K channel, C181

Insulin-like growth factor I

- role in [Ca²⁺]_i; control at cell cycle G₁/S interface, C856

 β_2 -Integrins

- CD11b/18, role in neutrophil transepithelial migration, C472

Interferon- γ -enhanced factor X

- and interferon- γ -induced MHC class II gene expression, C127

Interferons

- IFN- γ and MHC class II gene expression, roles of protein kinase C and tyrosine kinase, C127
- plus IL-1 β and TNF- α , astroglial nitrite formation from, effects of angiotensin II on, C700

Interleukins

- IL-1 β plus TNF- α and IFN- γ , astroglial nitrite formation from, effects of angiotensin II on, C700
- suppression of cardiomyocyte L-type calcium currents, role of G proteins, C339
- IL-4, and induction of 15-lipoxygenase in human monocytes, C1301

Intestines

- alkaline phosphatase, and apical appearance of surfactant-like particles, C1401

- epithelial cells, see under **Epithelial cells**

Intestines (continued)

- goblet cells, potassium conductance activation by Ca^{2+} vs. cAMP, C1503
- ion transport, in cystic fibrosis mouse vs. humans, C297

Iodide channel

- of thyroid gland, characterization in liposomes, C111

Iodoacetate

- skeletal muscle contracture from, effects on muscle metabolism, C317

Ion and water efflux

- from nonpigmented ciliary epithelial cells, mechanisms, C721

Ion channels

- molecular determinants of ion conduction and inactivation in K^+ channels (review), C535

Ion currents

- in ventricular myocytes, changes during culture, C993, C1002

Ion transport

- chloride conductance, cAMP- vs. Ca^{2+} -regulated, in oviduct of normal vs. cystic fibrosis mice, C708
- in cystic fibrosis mouse vs. humans, C297
- in renal epithelial cells, aldosterone and vasotocin effects on, C762
- role in histone-induced epithelial damage, C1114
- selectivity of renal K^+ channel, C389

Ion transport systems

- osmotically activated, in smooth-muscle vs. Chinese hamster ovary cells, C147

Ionic currents

- receptor-operated, in smooth muscle, role of H^+ , C162

Iron

- transport into cells, tracking with fluorescent probe, C1354

Ischemia

- and skeletal muscle contracture, C317

Isoproterenol

- effects on peripheral vs. inner $[\text{Ca}^{2+}]_i$ levels in airway smooth muscle cells, C771
- smooth muscle relaxation from, mediating pathways, C171

Ito cells, see Lipocytes**K****Keratinocytes**

- ultraviolet B-inducible genes, identification and mechanisms, C846

 α -Ketoacids

- as H_2O_2 scavengers, C227

Kidney

- collecting ducts, vasopressin effects on apical localization of aquaporin water channels, C1546
- epithelial cells
 - amiloride-sensitive and HCO_3^- -dependent ion transport, aldosterone and vasotocin effects on, C762
 - cyclic ADP-ribose metabolism in, C741
- gluconeogenic substrains, phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase subcellular sites, C449
- GTP hydrolysis by apical membranes, aldosterone effects on, C557

- stretch-activated sodium channel protein, C1450
- inner medullary collecting duct, vesicle fusion proteins in, C792
- α -ketoacids as H_2O_2 scavengers, C227
- medullary cells, osmotic regulation of glycerophosphocholine synthesis, C402
- mitochondria, sodium/hydrogen antiport, C1227
- outer medulla, potassium channel ROMK1, sensitivity to pH_i , C1173
- potassium channel ROMK2, ion selectivity, kinetics, effects of blockers, C389
- proximal convoluted tubule, protein kinase C effects on Na^+ - K^+ -ATPase, role of oxygenation, C1277
- proximal tubule, cells transfected with AT_1 angiotensin II receptor, signaling and growth responses, C925
- proximal tubule cell cultures, glucose metabolism, effects of glucose, lactate, and oxygen levels in medium, C1053
- in sodium/hydrogen exchanger activation, C283

Kyphoscoliotic mouse

- skeletal muscle mechanical power and myosin composition, C513

L**L2 rat yolk sac carcinoma cell line**

- plasminogen system characterization in, C442

Lacrimal glands

- acinar cells, Ca^{2+} -activated Cl^- channels in, pH_i effects on, C647
- acini, phospholipase D activation, role of cholinergic receptors, protein kinase C, and Ca^{2+} , C713

Lactate

- metabolism, in proximal tubule cell cultures, effects of glucose, lactate, and oxygen levels in medium, C1053

Lateral line system

- of aquatic vertebrates, stereociliary bundle structure and function (review), C1

Leukocytes

- migrating, measurement of locomotive force generation, C1308

Leukoregulin

- hyaluronan synthesis from, in orbital vs. dermal fibroblasts, C382

Leukotrienes

- B_4 , role in phospholipase A_2 activation in neutrophils, C138
- LTC_4 , and lipoxygenase inhibitor effects on platelet-derived growth factor-induced mitogenesis, C604

Lipocytes

- platelet-derived growth factor-induced mitogenesis, effects of lipoxygenase inhibitors on, C604

Lipopolysaccharide, see Endotoxin**Liposomes**

- use for characterizing iodide channel of thyroid, C111

15-Lipoxygenase

- in human monocytes, characterization, inhibition, and comparison with soybean 15-lipoxygenase, C1301

Lipoxygenase inhibitors

- effects on platelet-derived growth factor-induced mitogenesis, in fat-storing cells, C604

Liver

- fat-storing cells, platelet-derived growth factor-induced mitogenesis, effects of lipoxygenase inhibitors on, C604
- hepatoma SKHep1 cell line, connexin 45 gap junction channels in, C356
- injury, from common bile duct ligation, effects on hepatocyte gap junction communication, C1186

Locomotion, see Cell migration**Low-density lipoprotein receptor**

- gene induction by isoform-specific platelet-derived growth factor, C1033

Lung

- macrophages, migrating, measurement of locomotive force generation, C1308

Lysine

- transport by placental microvillous membrane vs. basal membrane, C755

M**Macrophages**

- J774A.1 murine cells, intracellular pH regulation mechanisms, C210
- migrating, measurement of locomotive force generation, C1308
- nitric oxide effects on glucose metabolism and glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase, C669

Magnesium adenosine 5'-diphosphate

- effects on muscle force and shortening velocity, C480

Major histocompatibility complex class II

- IFN- γ -induced expression, roles of protein kinase C and tyrosine kinase, C127

Manganese

- transport into cells, tracking with fluorescent probe, C1354

Maturation

- cardiomyocyte sarcolemmal localization of Na^+ / Ca^{2+} exchanger in immature and adult rabbits, C1126
- troponin C isoform switching, and differential myofilament pH sensitivity, C323

McArdle's disease

- mechanism of skeletal muscle contracture, C317

Membrane transporters, see Sodium/hydrogen exchangers**Membranes**

- apical
 - of renal epithelial cells, GTP hydrolysis by, aldosterone effects on, C557
- in T84 epithelial cells, ATP-activated ion conductance and signal transduction pathways, C425
- basolateral, and neutrophil migration across T84 epithelial cells, C472
- integral proteins, multifunctional transporter models: lessons from GLUTs (review), C1077
- interaction with cytoskeleton, and tracheal smooth muscle contraction, C563

- localization of sodium/hydrogen exchangers, C283
- permeability to ammonia, study by saturation transfer nuclear magnetic resonance, C686
- placental microvillous, lysine transport and y^+ system comparison with basal membrane, C755
- potential, potassium channels in arterial smooth muscle (review), C799
- Menadione**
DNA damage and cytotoxicity from H_2O_2 production, protection by α -ketoacids, C227
- Mesangial cells**
vasorelaxation in, role of cGMP effects on phospholipids and PKC, C376
- Mesenchymal cells**
platelet-derived growth factor isoform-specific induction of low-density lipoprotein receptor gene, C1033
- Metabolic compartmentation**
in carotid artery smooth muscle, C628
- Metabolism**
oxidative vs. glycolytic, and compartmentation, in vascular smooth muscle, C628
- Metals**
role in regulation of angiogenic growth factor, C1362
- transport into cells, tracking with fluorescent probe, C1354
- Metamorphosis, see Differentiation**
- Methodologies**
calcein fluorescent probe to track metal transport into cells, C1354
- cardiomyocyte culture
changes in electrophysiology, C1002
- changes in sodium current, C993
- Cytosensor Microphysiometer for measuring extracellular acidification changes, C936
- intracellular free calcium measurements, C271
- for measuring locomotive force produced by moving leukocyte, C1308
- modified confocal imaging, for detecting peripheral vs. inner $[Ca^{2+}]_i$ levels, C771
- potassium channel inhibitors and openers, C799
- proximal tubule cell cultures, glucose metabolism, effects of glucose, lactate, and oxygen levels in medium, C1053
- quantitating rough endoplasmic reticulum, C308
- for separating myosin heavy chain isoforms in skeletal muscle, C419
- for study of membrane permeability to ammonia, saturation transfer nuclear magnetic resonance, C686
- for viewing intracellular Ca^+ compartments, digital fluorescence imaging microscopy, C503
- Microsomes**
menadione-induced H_2O_2 , α -ketoacids as scavengers, C227
- Microtubules**
disruption in vascular smooth muscle cells, stimulation of system A transport, C1512
- Microvasculature**
cerebral, Na-K-Cl cotransport in endothelial cells, astrocyte effects on, C747
- Migration inhibitory factor-related proteins**
MRP8 and MRP14, presence in pancreatic cell lines, C1241
- Mineralocorticoid receptors**
and NAD-dependent 11β -hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase in colonic epithelial cells, C1467
- Mitochondria**
menadione-induced H_2O_2 , α -ketoacids as scavengers, C227
- permeability transition, role in hepatocyte death by anoxia or electron transport inhibition, C676
- renal, sodium/hydrogen antiporter, C1227
- Mitogen-activated protein kinase**
and lipoxygenase inhibitor effects on platelet-derived growth factor-induced mitogenesis, C604
- Mitogenesis**
from platelet-derived growth factor, effects of lipoxygenase inhibitors, C604
- thrombin-induced, in vascular smooth muscle cells, delayed kinetics, C1141
- Modeling in physiology**
analysis of possible mechanisms for in vitro oscillations of insulin secretion, C780
- intercellular calcium waves mediated by inositol trisphosphate diffusion, two-dimensional model, C1537
- Models**
cystic fibrosis mouse, bioelectric features, vs. humans, C297
- J774 murine macrophage cells, intracellular pH regulation mechanisms, C210
- for multifunctional transporters: lessons from GLUTs (review), C1077
- for sickle cell disease, mouse erythrocytes, cation transport and regulatory volume decrease, C894
- for study of human 15 -lipoxygenase activity, interleukin-4-treated monocytes, C1301
- for studying differentiation of Na^+ transport, larval bullfrog skin cultured in vitro, C218
- for studying phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase isoforms, gluconeogenic substrains of renal epithelial cell lines, C449
- Mononuclear cells**
transcription factor activation in, effects of glucocorticoids on, C331
- Motoneurons**
role in regulating muscle fiber biochemical and morphological properties, C527
- Motor units**
from self-reinnervated muscle, myosin heavy chain, succinate dehydrogenase, and cross-sectional area, C527
- Muscarinic agonists**
cardiac, tetramethylammonium, C1414
- Muscarinic receptors**
 M_3 , suppression of ATP-sensitive K^+ channel in esophageal smooth muscle, C877
- pH, changes induced by, in naive vs. fully differentiated avian salt gland cells, C944
- role in phospholipase D activation in lacrimal gland acini, C713
- on sympathetic neurons, role in regulating $[Ca^{2+}]_i$, C829
- Muscle, heart**
see also Cardiomyocytes; Myocardium
peptide initiation during head-down tilt, effects of heat-shock protein-70, C1375
- sarcoplasmic reticulum protein levels in cardiac hypertrophy, role in dysfunction, C252
- Muscle, skeletal**
see also Excitation-contraction coupling
adaptive response to contractile change, role of muscle regulatory factors, C1045
- atrophy, effects of polysomal heat-shock protein-70 on polypeptide elongation, C1369
- calcium release channels in sarcoplasmic reticulum, activation by cyclic ADP-ribose and related agents, C1235
- contractile proteins, zero gravity effects on fast and slow isoform mRNAs, C466
- contractility, Na^+ and K^+ effects, implications for fatigue, C1528
- contracture, effects on muscle metabolism, C317
- fast vs. slow, energy-rich phosphate levels in humans, C869
- fatigue, ADP effects on force and shortening velocity, C480
- force development, effects of myosin phosphorylation, C596
- forearm power output, relation to Gibbs free energy of ATP hydrolysis, C1474
- glucose transport kinetics, effects of insulin and contractions, C30
- intracellular acidosis effects on $[Ca^{2+}]_i$ -force relations, C55
- in kyphoscoliotic mouse, mechanical power and myosin composition, C513
- loading effects on myosin heavy chain isoform composition, C419
- malignant hyperthermia-susceptible, altered E-C coupling in triad vesicles, C1381
- myofilament pH sensitivity, and troponin I isoforms, C323
- potassium conductance expression and modulation during differentiation, C490
- self-reinnervated, biochemical and morphological properties, C527
- stretch-induced hypertrophy, skeletal α -actin promoter elements responding, C918
- Muscle, smooth**
acetylcholine-induced nonselective cation channels, role of H^+ , C162
- α -actin promoter, transcriptional control regions, C1259
- airway
contraction, and phosphorylation of actin-membrane attachment proteins, C563

Muscle, smooth (continued)

- peripheral vs. inner [Ca^{2+}]_i levels, effects of isoproterenol or caged cAMP photolysis, C771
 - aortic, thrombin-induced proliferation, delayed kinetics, C1141
 - arterial
 - calponin nonphosphorylation during contraction, C903
 - potassium channels (review), C799
 - colonic
 - intercellular communication mechanisms: metabolic coupling, C1492
 - longitudinal vs. circular, role of Ca^{2+} -activated K^+ channels, C619
 - cross-bridge kinetics and force activation, C237
 - esophageal, adenosine 5'-triphosphate-sensitive K^+ channel, muscarinic suppression, C877
 - gastric cells, cAMP and cGMP protein kinases in, role in relaxation, C171
 - muscarinic-induced contractions, and H^+ regulation of ionic currents, C162
 - myometrial, effects of estrogens on calcium channels, C64
 - pulmonary vascular, voltage-gated K^+ channels in, regulation by cytochrome P-450, C259
 - resting load, regulation of vascular sensitivity, C1332
 - tracheal, relation between stiffness and force during contraction, and role of cross bridges, C1267
 - vascular
 - A7r5 and A10 cells, effects on Na-K-Cl cotransport in cerebral vascular endothelial cells, C747
 - Ca^{2+} -insensitive contraction after acidic ADP, C21
 - calcium movements from free cytoplasmic to storage compartments, C503
 - cell cycle G₁/S interface, roles of insulin-like growth factor I and c-myc in [Ca^{2+}]_i control, C856
 - cell migration, effects of thrombin and urokinase receptor, C1195
 - cells, microtubule disruption, stimulation of system A transport, C1512
 - glycolytic vs. oxidative metabolism and compartmentation of energetics, C628
 - intracellular pH control and relation to tension, C580
 - Na^+/H^+ exchange, in normotensive vs. hypertensive rats, C14
 - osmotically activated ion transport in, vs. Chinese hamster ovary cells, C147
 - relaxation, role of cGMP inhibition of phospholipid metabolism, C376
 - stretch-activated phospholipase C activity, C458
 - vascular cells
 - agonist-induced force enhancement, role of protein kinase C, C1202
 - thin filament regulation of force activation, C237
- Muscle regulatory factors**
- MRF4, Myf-5, myogenin, role in skeletal muscle adaptive response to contractile change, C1045

Mutagenesis

- site-directed, and multifunctional transporters, C1077

Myoballs

- expression and modulation of inwardly rectifying potassium conductance, C490

Myoblasts

- expression and modulation of inwardly rectifying potassium conductance, C490

Myocardium

- contractility, effects of nitric oxide on cardiomyocyte calcium current, C45
- heat-shock transcription factor, activation by heat and exercise, C1387
- myofilament pH sensitivity, and troponin I isoforms, C323

Myocytes, heart, see Cardiomyocytes**Myofilaments**

- see also Actin filaments
- differential pH sensitivity, role of troponin I isoforms, C323

Myogenic tone, see Vascular tone**Myometrium**

- calcium channels in, effects of estrogens on, C64

Myosin

- composition in kyphoscoliotic mouse, C513

Myosin heavy chain

- expression in self-reinnervated muscle, C527
- in skeletal muscle, isoform composition and loading effects, C419

Myosin light chain

- phosphorylation
 - and ADP-induced Ca^{2+} -insensitive smooth muscle contraction, C21
 - and force activation in vascular smooth muscle, C237
- regulatory subunits, phosphate incorporation, effects on force development in skeletal muscle, C596
- zero gravity effects on fast and slow isoform mRNAs, C466

Myosin light chain kinase, see Myosin light chain, phosphorylation**Myosin light chain phosphatase**

- and ADP-induced Ca^{2+} -insensitive smooth muscle contraction, C21

Myotubes

- expression and modulation of inwardly rectifying potassium conductance, C490

N**Nasal gland cells**

- avian, naive vs. fully differentiated, muscarinic-activated pH_i changes, C944

Natriuretic peptides, see C-type natriuretic peptide**Nerve growth factor**

- metabolic responses in PC12 cells, C936

Neural control

- of motor unit muscle properties, effects of self-reinnervating muscle, C527

Neurons

- hypothalamic and brain-stem, angiotensin II type 2 receptor fragment effects on delayed rectifier K^+ current, C278

Neutrophils

- migration

- across T84 epithelial cells, polarity of early adhesion, C472
- measurement of locomotive force generation, C1308
- phospholipase A₂ activation in, roles of leukotriene B₄ and extracellular Ca^{2+} , C138

Newborn

- cardiac fibroblast secretion of transforming growth factor- β , effects of norepinephrine and angiotensin II, C910

NHE, see Sodium/hydrogen exchangers**Nickel**

- transport into cells, tracking with fluorescent probe, C1354

 β -Nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide

- activation of skeletal sarcoplasmic reticulum Ca^{2+} release channel, C1235

- role in regulation of Na^+/P_i symport in kidney cells, C741

Nicotinic receptors

- on sympathetic neurons, role in regulating [Ca^{2+}]_i, C829

Nitric oxide

- effects on cardiomyocyte calcium current, C45
- effects on macrophage glucose metabolism and glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase, C669
- production by endothelial cells, fibrin and fibrinogen effects on, C520
- role in β -adrenoceptor stimulation of airway cilia, C1342

Nitric oxide synthase

- constitutive, expression by endothelial cells, fibrin and fibrinogen effects on, C520
- endotoxin-induced, in astroglia, inhibition by angiotensin II, C700

Nitroprusside sodium

- effects on angiotensin II-mediated phosphatidylcholine hydrolysis, C376
- smooth muscle relaxation from, mediating pathways, C171

Norepinephrine

- effects on pH_i in vascular smooth muscle, C580
- effects on transforming growth factor- β secretion from neonatal cardiac fibroblasts, C910

Nuclear factors

- interferon- γ -enhanced factor X, and interferon- γ -induced MHC class II gene expression, C127
- kappa B, interaction with DNA and glucocorticoid receptors in mononuclear cells, C331

Nuclear signaling

- and lipoxygenase inhibitor effects on platelet-derived growth factor-induced mitogenesis, C604

Nucleotide receptors

- on cervical cells, with opposing effects on permeability, C1215

O**Osmolytes**

- organic, in regulation of renal cell glycerophosphocholine synthesis, C402

Osmoregulation

see also **Cell volume regulation; Ton-
nicity**

cAMP-activated chloride channels, in
dogfish rectal gland, C70
of chloride transport, anion-exchanger
mediated, in *Xenopus* oocytes, C201

Osmotic forces

see also **Tonicity**

transport system activation by, mecha-
nisms in smooth-muscle vs. Chinese
hamster ovary cells, C147

**Osteoblasts, Osteoclasts, see under
Bone****Ouabain**

and proton transport through sodium-
potassium pump, C590

Oviduct

cAMP- vs. Ca^{2+} -regulated chloride con-
ductance, in normal vs. cystic fibro-
sis mice, C708

Oxidative metabolism

vs. glycolytic, and compartmentation, in
vascular smooth muscle, C628

Oxidative phosphorylation

forearm power output, relation to Gibbs
free energy of ATP hydrolysis,
C1474

Oxidative stress

from menadione, α -ketoacids as H_2O_2
scavengers, C227

**Oxygen radicals, see Reactive oxygen
species****Oxytocin receptors**

in astroglia, agonist-induced downregu-
lation, C413

P**P region of K^+ channels (review),
C535****Pancreas**

B cells, secretory response to D-glucose
vs. nonglucidic nutrient secreta-
gogues, C611
duct cells, protein kinase C regulation of
CFTR currents, C823
islets, pulsatile insulin secretion, model-
ing analysis of possible mechanisms,
C780

migration inhibitory factor-related pro-
teins MRP8 and MRP14 in pancre-
atic cell lines, C1241

Parathyroid hormone

effects on cyclic adenosine 5'-diphos-
phate-ribose synthesis by opossum
kidney epithelial cells, C741

Paxillin

phosphorylation, during acetylcholine-
induced tracheal smooth muscle
contraction, C563

Peptide histidine-isoleucine amide

pathways mediating smooth muscle re-
laxation, C171

Peptide YFLLRNP

effects on $[Ca^{2+}]_i$ transients in endothe-
lial cells, C36

Permeability

blood-brain barrier, Na-K-Cl cotransport
and effects of astrocytes on, C747
of erythrocyte membrane, to ammonia,
study by saturation transfer nuclear
magnetic resonance, C686
ionic, role in histone-induced epithelial
damage, C1114

multifunctional transporter models: les-
sons from GLUTs (review), C1077
paracellular, cervical cell nucleotide re-
ceptors with opposing effects, C1215
relation to rectification of CFTR Cl^- cur-
rent in epithelial and cardiac iso-
forms, C636

of trabecular meshwork cells of eye, role
of sodium-potassium-chloride co-
transport, C1067

vascular endothelial, tumor necrosis fac-
tor- α effects on, role of cAMP levels,
C1104

Permeability transition

mitochondrial, and hepatocyte death by
anoxia or electron transport inhibi-
tion, C676

Peroxides, see Hydrogen peroxide**pH**

extracellular

effects on acetylcholine-induced non-
selective smooth muscle cation
channels, C162

effects on muscle branched-chain ke-
toacid dehydrogenase, C1395
role in regulation of phosphoenolpyru-
vate carboxykinase isoenzyme ex-
pression, C449

intracellular

acidosis effects on skeletal muscle
 $[Ca^{2+}]_i$ -force relations, C55
effects on Ca^{2+} -activated Cl^- channels
in lacrimal gland acinar cells, C647
effects on cloned rat kidney outer me-
dulla K^+ channel, C1173
muscarinic-activated changes, in naive
vs. fully differentiated avian salt
gland cells, C944

osmotically induced changes, media-
tors in smooth-muscle vs. Chinese
hamster ovary cells, C147

regulatory mechanisms in macro-
phage J774A.1 murine cells, C210
role in Na^+/H^+ exchange and anion
exchanger AE2 activation in *Xeno-
pus* oocytes, C201

sodium/hydrogen exchanger isoforms
(review), C283

in vascular smooth muscle, control
mechanisms and relation to tension,
C580

in ventricular myocytes, angiotensin-
converting enzyme inhibitor effects
on, C366

myofilament sensitivity to, role of tro-
ponin I isoforms, C323

Phosphates

see also **Sodium-phosphate symport**
energy-rich, in slow vs. fast human skel-
etal muscle, C869

Phosphatidylcholine

angiotensin II-mediated hydrolysis,
cGMP effects on, C376

NaCl-induced catabolism in renal cells,
enzymatic basis, C402

Phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase

subcellular sites in gluconeogenic sub-
strains of renal cell lines, C449

Phosphocreatine

and MgADP effects on muscle force and
shortening velocity, C480

and oxidative vs. glycolytic metabolism
in carotid artery smooth muscle,
C628

Phosphodiesterases

cyclic nucleotide, role in TNF- α effects
on endothelial barrier function,
C1104

Phospholamban

gene expression in pressure-overload
cardiac hypertrophy, C252

Phospholipases

A_2

activation in neutrophils, roles of leu-
kotriene B_4 and extracellular Ca^{2+} ,
C138

in early insulin stimulus-secretion
coupling pathway, role of ATP-sen-
sitive K channel, C181

C, smooth muscle stretch-activated,
C458

D, activation in lacrimal gland acini, role
of cholinergic receptors, protein ki-
nase C, and Ca^{2+} , C713

phosphatidylcholine-specific, angioten-
sin II activation, cGMP effects on,
C376

role in osmotic regulation of phosphati-
dylcholine catabolism in renal cells,
C402

Phospholipids

metabolism, inhibition by cGMP, role in
vasorelaxation, C376

Phosphorus

intracellular, in skeletal muscle contrac-
ture, C317

Phosphorylation

of actin-membrane attachment proteins,
and tracheal smooth muscle con-
traction, C563

of dense-plaque proteins, during tra-
cheal smooth muscle contraction,
C563

of myosin

effects on force development in skel-
etal muscle, C596

and ADP-induced Ca^{2+} -insensitive
smooth muscle contraction, C21

Placenta

amino acid transport (review), C1321
microvillous membrane, lysine transport
and y^+ system comparison with
basal membrane, C755

Plasmin

effects on thrombin binding and platelet
cytosolic $[Ca^{2+}]_i$, C958

Plasminogen system

characterization in L2 rat yolk sac carci-
noma cell line, C442

Platelet-derived growth factor

isoform-specific induction of low-density
lipoprotein receptor gene, C1033
mitogenesis from, effects of lipoxigenase
inhibitors, C604

Platelets

aggregation, inhibition by endothelial
cells, fibrin and fibrinogen effects
on, C520

plasmin effects on thrombin binding and
cytosolic $[Ca^{2+}]_i$, C958

**Polymorphonuclear leukocytes, see
Neutrophils****Polysomes**

heat-shock protein-70 from, and slowing
of polypeptide elongation during
skeletal muscle atrophy, C1369

Potassium channels

- adenosine 5'-triphosphate-sensitive
 - in esophageal smooth muscle, muscarinic suppression, C877
 - role in insulin secretory response to phospholipase A₂, C181
- in arterial smooth muscle (review), C799
- calcium-activated
 - in colon smooth muscle cells, role in colonic electrical and mechanical activity, C619
- ion conduction and inactivation in, molecular determinants (review), C535
- renal
 - in rat kidney outer medulla, sensitivity to pH_i, C1173
 - ROMK2, ion selectivity, kinetics, effects of blockers, C389
- voltage-dependent delayed rectifier, in colon smooth muscle cells, role in colonic electrical activity, C619

Potassium-chloride cotransport, in erythrocytes

- in mouse, C894
- swelling-activated, role of creatine kinase, C660
- urea-activated, in humans, C1018
- urea-activated, significance for swelling-activated transport, C1026

Potassium conductances

- activation by Ca²⁺ vs. cAMP in intestinal goblet cells, C1503
- inwardly rectifying
 - in apical membrane of retinal pigment epithelium, C1164
 - modulation in developing skeletal muscle, C490
- role in regulatory volume decrease mechanisms in nonpigmented ciliary epithelial cells, C721
- role in retinal pigment epithelium volume regulation, C89

Potassium currents

- delayed rectifier, neuronal, angiotensin II type 2 receptor fragment effects on, C278
- inwardly rectifying and transient outward, in ventricular myocytes, changes during culture, C1002
- voltage-gated, in pulmonary artery myocytes, regulation by cytochrome P-450, C259

Potassium ion

- effects on pH_i in vascular smooth muscle, C580
- and sodium ion, effects on contractility, implications for fatigue, C1528
- see also **Sodium-potassium pump**;
- Sodium-potassium-chloride cotransport**
- transport mechanisms, in mouse erythrocytes, C894

Pregnancy, see Gestation; Placenta; Fetus**Prolactin**

- in hormone-induced differentiation of Na⁺ transport across larval bullfrog skin, C218

Protein kinase inhibitors

- effects on smooth muscle relaxation, C171

Protein kinases

- cAMP- and cGMP-dependent, role in smooth muscle relaxation, C171

cGMP-dependent, and NO effects on cardiomyocyte calcium current, C45

PKA

- activation of chloride conductance in dogfish rectal gland, C70
- activation of gastric Cl⁻ channel, C191
- H-89 inhibitor, effects on forskolin stimulation of cardiac L-type calcium current, C651
- PKA and PKC, and Na⁺/H⁺ exchanger recruitment, C434

PKC

- activation by angiotensin II, cGMP effects on, C376
- effects on Cl⁻ channels in nonpigmented ciliary epithelial cells, C572
- effects on Na⁺/H⁺ exchange in vascular smooth muscle in normo- vs. hypertensive rats, C14
- effects on Na⁺-K⁺-ATPase in proximal convoluted tubule, role of oxygenation, C1277
- effects on Na-K-Cl cotransport in cerebral vascular endothelial cells, C747
- effects on pH_i in smooth-muscle vs. Chinese hamster ovary cells, C147
- and phospholipase D activation in lacrimal gland acini, C713
- phosphorylation of astroglial oxytocin receptors, role in downregulation, C413
- regulation of pancreatic duct CFTR currents, C823
- role in agonist-induced force enhancement in vascular smooth muscle cells, C1202
- role in interferon-γ-induced MHC class II gene expression, C127
- role in type I collagen effect on signal transduction in osteoblasts, and cell-matrix interactions, C1090

Protein phosphatases

- PP2A, and modulation of neuronal delayed rectifier K⁺ current by angiotensin II type 2 receptor fragment, C278

Protein tyrosine kinases

- and genistein effects on Ca²⁺ mobilization in carotid media, C1425
- inhibition, effects on CFTR, C886
- role in calcium entry into colonic epithelial cells, C154
- role in interferon-γ-induced MHC class II gene expression, C127

Protein tyrosine phosphatases

- and calcium entry into colonic epithelial cells, C154

Proteins

- see also **Phosphorylation**
- cationic, role in histone-induced epithelial damage, C1114
- synthesis
 - in heart muscle, heat-shock protein-70 effects on peptide initiation during head-down tilt, C1375
 - in skeletal muscle, heat-shock protein-70 effects on polypeptide elongation during skeletal muscle atrophy, C1369

Proton-potassium ATPase, see Hydrogen-potassium ATPase**Proton transport**

- inward, via sodium-potassium pump, C590

osmotically activated, in smooth-muscle vs. Chinese hamster ovary cells, C147

Protooncogenes

- c-myc, role in [Ca²⁺]_i control at cell cycle G₁/S interface, C856
- c-myc, and low-density lipoprotein receptor gene induction by isoform-specific platelet-derived growth factor, C1033
- and effects of lipoxygenase inhibitors on platelet-derived growth factor-induced mitogenesis, C604

Pulmonary artery

- voltage-gated K⁺ channels in myocytes, regulation by cytochrome P-450, C259

Purinergic receptors

- P₂, role in Cl⁻ secretion in T84 epithelial cells, C425

Pyruvate

- as H₂O₂ scavenger, C227
- metabolism in vascular smooth muscle, vs. glucose, and energetics compartmentation, C628

Q**Quinones**

- redox-cycling, H₂O₂ production from, scavenging by α-ketoacids, C227

R**Raf**

- and lipoxygenase inhibitor effects on platelet-derived growth factor-induced mitogenesis, C604

Reactive oxygen species

- α-ketoacids as H₂O₂ scavengers, C227

Receptor-operated channels

- for cations, in smooth muscle, role of H⁺, C162

Rectal gland

- of dogfish, cAMP-activated chloride channels, C70

Regulatory volume decrease

- mechanisms in nonpigmented ciliary epithelial cells, C721
- in mouse erythrocytes, role of K⁺-Cl⁻ cotransport, C894
- in retinal pigment epithelial cells, C89

Respiratory tract, see Airway**Restenosis after angioplasty**

- thrombin-induced migration of vascular smooth muscle cells, C1195
- thrombin-induced mitogenesis in aortic smooth muscle cells, C1141

Retina, see Eye, retina**Ribosomes**

- membrane-bound, use in quantitating rough endoplasmic reticulum, C308

Rotenone

- hepatocyte death from, role of Ca²⁺ and mitochondrial permeability transition, C676

Rough endoplasmic reticulum

- biochemical quantitation, C308

Ryanodine

- and isoproterenol effects on peripheral vs. inner [Ca²⁺]_i levels in airway smooth muscle cells, C771

Ryanodine receptor

- gene expression in pressure-overload cardiac hypertrophy, C252

skeletal isoform, and cyclic ADP-ribose-induced Ca^{2+} release in skeletal sarcoplasmic reticulum, C1235

S

Salivary ducts

intralobular, amiloride-sensitive Na^+ channels in, C350

Sarcolemma, *see* Sarcoplasmic reticulum

Sarcoplasmic reticulum

of cardiomyocytes
effects of calcium load on fractional calcium release, C1313
localization of $\text{Na}^+/\text{Ca}^{2+}$ exchanger in immature and adult rabbits, C1126
protein levels in cardiac hypertrophy, role in dysfunction, C252
and E-C coupling changes in malignant hyperthermia-susceptible muscle, C1381
and site of intracellular Na/Ca exchange-dependent Ca compartment, C119
of skeletal muscle, calcium release channels in, activation by cyclic ADP-ribose and related agents, C1235

Semen

toxicity to colon epithelium, role of histones, C1114

SERCA2a (cardiac/slow-twitch muscle Ca^{2+} -ATPase)

gene expression in pressure-overload cardiac hypertrophy, C252

Serine-threonine kinases

and lipoxigenase inhibitor effects on platelet-derived growth factor-induced mitogenesis, C604

Shaker potassium channels

molecular determinants of ion conduction and inactivation (review), C535

Short-circuit current, *see* Ion transport

Signal transduction

in G protein-coupled regulation of Ca_i and Na/H exchanger NHE-1, C101
and lipoxigenase inhibitor effects on platelet-derived growth factor-induced mitogenesis, C604
in osteoblasts, and cell-matrix interactions, role of type I collagen, C1090
and pathways mediating smooth muscle relaxation, C171

Signaling

in interferon- γ -induced MHC class II gene expression, C127
nuclear, and lipoxigenase inhibitor effects on platelet-derived growth factor-induced mitogenesis, C604

Sodium/calcium exchanger

cardiomyocyte localization in immature and adult rabbits, C1126
and site of intracellular Ca compartment, C119

Sodium channels

of human epithelial cells: β - and γ -subunits, cloning, chromosomal location, and characterization, C1157
in salivary intralobular ducts, C350
stretch-activated, in renal epithelial cells, C1450
L-type, presence in alveolar type II cells, C1148

Sodium chloride

effects on phosphatidylcholine catabolism in renal cells, C402

Sodium currents

in ventricular myocytes, changes during culture, C993

Sodium/hydrogen antiport

in renal mitochondria, C1227

Sodium/hydrogen exchanger

hypertonic activation, and anion exchanger AE2 activation in *Xenopus* oocytes, C201
regulation by Na^+/H^+ exchanger recruitment, C434
role in pH_i regulation in macrophage J774A.1 murine cells, C210
role in pH_i regulation in vascular smooth muscle, C580
in vascular smooth muscle, in normotensive vs. hypertensive rats, C14

Sodium/hydrogen exchangers

NHE-1, G protein-coupled regulation, C101
regulation, activation, structure, membrane sorting (review), C283

Sodium ion

extracellular, role in pH_i control, C580
intracellular, in ventricular myocytes, angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitor effects on, C366
and potassium ion, effects on contractility, implications for fatigue, C1528
transport in renal epithelial cells, relation to GTP hydrolysis and aldosterone effects on, C557

Sodium-phosphate symport

renal, role of β -nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide, C741

Sodium-potassium ATPase

inward transport of proton, C590
in proximal convoluted tubule, protein kinase C effects on, role of oxygenation, C1277
in thyroid follicular cells, thyrotropin effects on, C1252
in ventricular myocytes, angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitor effects on, C366

Sodium-potassium-chloride cotransport

in cerebral microvascular endothelial cells, astrocyte effects on, C747
and volume regulation in trabecular meshwork cells of eye, C1067

Sodium-potassium pump, *see* Sodium-potassium ATPase

Sodium-proton exchangers

osmotically activated, in smooth-muscle vs. Chinese hamster ovary cells, C147

Sodium transport

active, differentiation in larval bullfrog skin, hormonal inducers, C218

Solute and water efflux

from nonpigmented ciliary epithelial cells, mechanisms, C721

Spaceflight

effects on contractile protein fast and slow isoform mRNAs, C466

Sperm

of boar, calcium channels in plasma membrane, characteristics and role in acrosome reaction, C1284

Stereociliary bundle

of acoustic hair cells, structure, function, and mechanotransduction (review), C1

Steroid hormones

secretion, role of L-type and T-type Ca^{2+} currents, C985

Stimulus-secretion coupling

in insulin secretion, early role of phospholipase A_2 activation, C181

Stomach

parietal cells
protein kinase A-activated Cl^- channel, cloning, expression, and characterization, C191
sodium-potassium ATPase, α -subunit structure and functional expression, C1207

Stress fibers

interaction with membrane, and tracheal smooth muscle contraction, C563

Succinate dehydrogenase

activity in self-reinnervated muscle, C527

Succinic acid monomethyl ester

vs. D-glucose, pancreatic B cell secretory responses, C611

Surfactant-like particles

apical appearance, role of tight junctions, C1401

Swelling-activated transport, *see* Cell volume regulation

Sympathetic neurons

intracellular calcium levels in, effects of muscarinic agonists, C829

System A

transport in vascular smooth muscle cells, stimulation by microtubule disruption, C1512

System y^+

lysine transport by placental microvillous membrane vs. basal membrane, C755

T

T84 cells, *see* Epithelial cells, intestinal (T84)

Talin

phosphorylation during acetylcholine-induced tracheal smooth muscle contraction, C563

Tarui's disease

mechanism of skeletal muscle contraction, C317

Taste

response to acid, chorda tympani nerve response to HCl under voltage clamp, C1295

Temperature

ambient, effects on ion channels in CFTR-mutant epithelial airway cells, C243

Tension development

relation to pH_i in vascular smooth muscle, C580

Tetraethylammonium

binding site in K^+ channels, C535

Tetramethylammonium

as cardiac muscarinic agonist, C1414

α -Thrombin

effects on endothelial thrombin receptor, C36

α -Thrombin (continued)

- effects on vascular smooth muscle cell migration, C1195
- plasmin effects on binding and on platelet cytosolic $[Ca^{2+}]_i$, C958
- vascular smooth muscle cell proliferation from, delayed kinetics, C1141

Thrombin receptor-activating peptide

- effects on endothelial thrombin receptor, C36

Thrombin receptors

- endothelial, effects of α -thrombin and thrombin receptor-activating peptide, C36

Thrombomodulin

- in endothelial cells, effects of TNF- α and role of cAMP levels, C1104

Thyroid gland

- follicular cells, Na^+ - K^+ -ATPase in, thyrotropin effects on, C1252
- iodide channel, characterization in liposomes, C111

Thyroid hormone

- and hormone-induced differentiation of Na^+ transport across larval bullfrog skin, C218

Thyroid-stimulating hormone

- effects on Na^+ - K^+ -ATPase in thyroid follicular cells, C1252

Thyrotropin, see Thyroid-stimulating hormone**Tight junctions**

- role in apical appearance of surfactant-like particles, C1401

Tissue plasminogen activator

- in L2 rat yolk sac carcinoma cell line, C442

Tonicity

- effect on anion exchangers AE1 and AE2 in *Xenopus* oocytes, C201

Trachea

- perichondrial localization of endothelin ET-1/ ET_A receptor system, C496
- smooth muscle contraction and phosphorylation of actin-membrane attachment proteins, C563
- relation between stiffness and force during, and role of cross bridges, C1267

Transcription factors

- activation in mononuclear cells, effects of glucocorticoids on, C331

Transduction channels

- of acousticolateralis system, stereociliary bundle structure and function (review), C1

Transforming growth factor- β

- secretion from neonatal cardiac fibroblasts, effects of norepinephrine and angiotensin II, C910

Transport

- see also specific substances
- osmotically activated, in smooth-muscle vs. Chinese hamster ovary cells, C147
- paracellular, cervical cell nucleotide receptors with opposing effects on permeability, C1215
- placental, of amino acids (review), C1321

Transporters

- multifunctional lessons from GLUTs (review), C1077

Tropomyosin

- zero gravity effects on fast and slow isoform mRNAs, C466

Troponins

- C, binding by Ca^{2+} , nonrole in caffeine effects on cardiac myofilaments, C1348
- I, isoforms and differential myofilament pH sensitivity, C323
- zero gravity effects on fast and slow isoform mRNAs, C466

Tumor necrosis factor- α

- effects on endothelial barrier function, role of cAMP levels, C1104
- plus IL-1 β and IFN- γ , astroglial nitrite formation from, effects of angiotensin II on, C700

Tyrosine kinases, see Protein tyrosine kinases**Tyrosine phosphatase**

- inhibition, effects on CFTR, C886

U

Ultraviolet B

- inducible keratinocyte genes, identification and mechanisms, C846

Urea

- activation of K-Cl cotransport in erythrocytes in humans, C1018
- significance for swelling-activated transport, C1026
- effects on phosphatidylcholine catabolism in renal cells, C402

Urinary bladder

- histone-induced epithelial damage, C1114
- vesicle fusion proteins in, C792

Urine

- α -ketoacids as H_2O_2 scavengers, C227

Urokinase

- and plasminogen system in L2 rat yolk sac carcinoma cell line, C442

Urokinase plasminogen activator receptor

- force transmission and coupling to cytoskeleton, C1062

Urokinase receptor

- force transmission and coupling to cytoskeleton, C1062
- role in thrombin-induced vascular smooth muscle cell migration, C1195

Uterine cervix

- epithelial cells, nucleotide receptors with opposing effects on permeability, C1215

Uterus

- gestational quiescence and excitability, and estrogen effects on myometrial Ca channel currents, C64

V

Vascular permeability

- endothelial, tumor necrosis factor- α effects on, role of cAMP levels, C1104

Vascular tone

- potassium channels in arterial smooth muscle (review), C799

Vasoactive intestinal peptide

- smooth muscle relaxation from, mediating pathways, C171

Vasoconstriction

- arterial, role of potassium channels (review), C799

Vasodilation

- arterial, role of potassium channels (review), C799

Vasopressin

- effects on apical localization of aquaporin water channels in collecting ducts, C1546
- effects on free and stored intracellular calcium, C503
- effects on Na-K-Cl cotransport in cerebral vascular endothelial cells, C747
- effects on pH_i in vascular smooth muscle, C580
- and vesicle fusion proteins in inner medullary collecting duct and bladder, C792

Vasotocin

- effects on short-circuit currents in renal epithelial cells, C762

Vesicle fusion proteins

- presence in inner medullary collecting duct and bladder, C792

Vestibular system

- mechanotransduction in hair cells: stereociliary bundle structure and function (review), C1

Vinculin

- effects of acetylcholine-induced tracheal smooth muscle contraction on, C563

Vitamin C

- sodium-dependent transport requirement in osteoblasts, C1430

Volume control, see Cell volume regulation; Osmoregulation

W

Water and solute efflux

- from nonpigmented ciliary epithelial cells, mechanisms, C721

Water channels

- vasopressin effects on apical localization in collecting ducts, C1546
- vs. water transporters (review), C1077

Wound healing

- cation channels from, in corneal endothelium, C1179

X

Xiphisternum

- perichondrial localization of endothelin ET-1/ ET_A receptor system, C496

Z

Zero gravity

- effects on contractile protein fast and slow isoform mRNAs, C466

Author Index to Volume 37

A

Abramow, M., C557
 Absher, M., C910
 Adam, L. P., C563, C903
 Adcock, I. M., C331
 Adorante, J. S., C89, C721
 Ahmad, A., C1164
 Akbarali, H. I., C877
 Albina, J. E., C669
 Alper, S. L., C201, C894
 Alpers, D. H., C1401
 Alpert, N. R., C252
 Alton, E. W. F. W., C297
 Andersen, T. T., C958
 Anderson, J. M., C1186
 Anguita, J., C572
 Antoniu, B., C1381
 Argent, B. E., C823
 Ariyoshi, H., C856
 Armsby, C. C., C894
 Arnsdorf, M. F., C968
 Ashikaga, T., C1104
 Ashraf, M., C838
 Ausiello, D. A., C1552
 Aviv, A., C958
 Awayda, M. S., C1450

B

Bacarra, A. E., C472
 Bachhuber, B. G., C1141
 Bahinski, A., C191
 Baker, A. J., C55
 Baker, R. R., C1148
 Baldelli, P., C732
 Ball, A. K., C1492
 Barlovatz-Meimon, G., C1062
 Barnes, P. J., C331
 Barnett, R. L., C376
 Baron, C. B., C458
 Barrett, P. Q., C985
 Bassani, J. W. M., C1313
 Bayguinov, O., C619
 Beauwens, R., C111
 Becich, M. J., C1401
 Beckers-Bleukx, G., C513
 Beers, K. W., C741
 Beno, D. W. A., C604
 Benos, D. J., C1148, C1440, C1450
 Bentz, C., C944
 Benveniste, E. N., C127, C1440
 Berdiev, B. K., C1450
 Berger, R., C1474
 Berlin, J. R., C271
 Bers, D. M., C271, C651, C1313
 Beyer, E. C., C356
 Bienkowski, M. J., C1173
 Bilder, G. E., C1301
 Bilezikian, J. P., C1104
 Birnbaumer, L., C732
 Bischof, G., C154
 Blank, R. S., C1259
 Blatter, L. A., C503
 Blaustein, M. P., C259
 Bodine-Fowler, S., C527
 Boehm, E. A., C628
 Booth, F. W., C918
 Borgese, F., C434
 Bosco, D., C611
 Bose, R., C138

Boucher, R. C., C425, C708
 Bouclin, R., C1528
 Bowers, B. A., C1395
 Bradford, A. L., C1148
 Brandes, R., C55
 Brandt, J. D., C1067
 Brett, J., C1104
 Breuer, W., C1354
 Brorson, J. R., C829
 Brown, C. R., C331
 Brown, P. D., C647
 Brown, T. R., C1474
 Brozovich, F. V., C237, C1202
 Brugnara, C., C894
 Bubien, J. K., C1440
 Buffin-Meyer, B., C1277
 Burg, M. B., C402
 Burgstahler, A. D., C1186
 Burns, K. D., C925
 Bushinsky, D. A., C80

C

Cabantchik, I. Z., C1354
 Cala, P. M., C721
 Callahan, E. M., C1295
 Cano, A., C101
 Cantiello, H. F., C1552
 Caplen, N. J., C297
 Carl, A., C619
 Carlson, S., C472
 Carr, P., C580
 Carranza, M.-L., C1277
 Carson, J. A., C918
 Chalfant, M. L., C572
 Chandler, L. J., C700
 Chandra, S., C1133
 Chapman, S. H., C952
 Charbonneau, E., C1528
 Charles, A. C., C1537
 Chase, P. B., C480
 Chen, F., C1126
 Chen, G., C1104
 Chen, J.-G., C1512
 Chepilko, S., C389
 Chernova, M. N., C201
 Chini, E. N., C741
 Chiyotani, A., C1342
 Civan, M. M., C572
 Claeys, D., C1207
 Clark, J. F., C628
 Clemens, T. L., C1090
 Coburn, R. F., C458
 Coca-Prados, M., C572
 Cohen, C. J., C985
 Colclasure, G. C., C660
 Coleman, M. E., C918
 Colgan, S. P., C472
 Coulton, G. R., C513
 Cox, T. C., C1284
 Cragoe, E. J., Jr., C1227
 Crews, F. T., C700
 Croatt, A. J., C227
 Cuppoletti, J., C191
 Curry, F.-R. E., C1067
 Curthoys, N. P., C449

D

Danner, D. J., C1395
 Dartt, D. A., C713
 Davis, B. H., C604

Davis, V. H., C350
 Decker, R. S., C993, C1002
 DeLisle, S., C1485
 Delp-Archer, C., C472
 De Meirleir, K., C869
 De Moor, K., C936
 De Santis, B. J., C1215
 DeSimone, J. A., C1295
 Devor, D. C., C70
 Di Scala-Guenot, D., C413
 Dixon, S. J., C1430
 Doi, Y., C762
 Dollinger, S. J., C45
 Doohan, M. M., C366
 Dorin, J. R., C297
 Doucet, A., C1277
 Dousa, T. P., C741
 Drucker, D. J., C846
 Drumm, M. L., C636
 Dudley, G. A., C869
 Dunham, P. B., C660, C1026
 Düsing, R., C14

E

Ebb, R. G., C1395
 Ebert, B. L., C1362
 Eckert, R. L., C1215
 Eddlestone, G. T., C181
 Edgerton, V. R., C527
 Edsall, L. C., C402
 Egan, M. E., C243
 El-Hayek, R., C1381
 Elmquist, B. J., C978
 England, B. K., C1395
 Engle, M. J., C1401
 Epsztejn, S., C1354
 Ertel, E. A., C985
 Esser, K. A., C466
 Evans, C. H., C382

F

Fabian, A., C520
 Fallon, M. B., C1186
 Fanjul, M., C1241
 Farber, J. L., C676
 Farraway, L., C1492
 Fauteck, S. P., C419
 Favre, H., C1277
 Feild, M. R., C1387
 Fenton, J. W., II, C958
 Féraillie, E., C1277
 Figarella, C., C1241
 Firth, J. D., C1362
 Fischbarg, J., C1077
 Fischer, H., C886
 Fisher, R. S., C557
 Fisher, S. A., C910
 Fontenot, H. J., C1414
 Forrest, J. N., Jr., C70
 Foucart, S., C829
 Franceschi, R. T., C1430
 Frank, J. S., C1126
 Franki, N., C792
 Fredberg, J. J., C1062
 Freedman, J. E., C520
 Friedlaender, M. M., C376
 Frizzell, R. A., C70
 Fry, A., C869
 Fukui, M., C1332
 Furesz, T. C., C755

Furness, D. N., C1
 Fushimi, K., C1546

G

Gabriel, S. E., C708
 Gao, J., C30
 Gao, P., C1460
 Gao, Y., C792
 García-Pérez, A., C402
 Garcia-Romeu, F., C434
 Gasson, C., C1018
 Geddes, D. M., C297
 Geering, K., C1207
 Gelder, C. M., C331
 Gerner, P., C1414
 Gibbons, S. J., C829
 Gimple, L. W., C1141
 Gladfelter, A., C1114
 Glaeser, B. S., C936
 Gleadle, J. M., C1362
 Gleason, M. M., C1301
 Göbel, B. O., C14
 Golstein, P. E., C111
 Gong, Q.-H., C490
 Gore, R. W., C1308
 Gorodeski, G. I., C1215
 Gould, E. M., C1425
 Gould, R. M., C308
 Goyal, R. K., C877
 Grange, R. W., C596
 Granneman, J. G., C1040
 Gray, M. A., C823
 Green, J., C1090
 Greiber, S., C1395
 Grove, M. L., C1401
 Gstraunthaler, G., C449
 Guggino, W. B., C243
 Guilford, W. H., C1308
 Guizouarn, H., C434
 Gulve, E., C30
 Gunst, S. J., C563, C1267
 Guo, X., C1503
 Guy-Crotte, O., C1241

H

Hackney, C. M., C1
 Haeberle, J. R., C903
 Hagiwara, H., C496
 Hansen, P., C30
 Hardeman, E. C., C466
 Harris, R. C., C925
 Harvey, R. D., C636
 Hatakeyama, N., C877
 Hathaway, D. R., C903
 Hays, R. M., C792
 Hebbel, R. P., C227
 Heck, G. L., C1295
 Herring, W. J., C1395
 Higham, S. C., C1252
 Hildebrandt, J.-P., C944
 Hirose, S., C496
 Hoek, J. B., C676
 Hoffmann, G., C14
 Holcomb, T., C449
 Hollande, E., C1241
 Holloszy, J., C30
 Hool, L. C., C366
 Hopfer, U., C1215, C1503
 Horisberger, J.-D., C590, C1207
 Houston, M. E., C596

Hughes, B. A., C1164
 Huizinga, J. D., C1492
 Humphreys, B. D., C201
 Huston, M., C127

I

Ianuzzo, C. D., C1387
 Ianuzzo, S. E., C1387
 Ikemoto, N., C1381
 Illek, B., C154, C886
 Inoue, K., C162
 Ishibashi, K., C1546
 Ismailov, I., C1148, C1450
 Ito, Y., C162
 Ives, H. E., C147

J

Jacobs-El, J., C1045
 Jaisser, F., C1207
 Jeneson, J. A. L., C1474
 Jiang, L., C201
 John, S. A., C968
 Joson, L. A., C1252
 Jung, K. Y., C402

K

Kaji, D. M., C1018
 Kajita, J., C771
 Kanaide, H., C1332
 Kanalas, J. J., C442
 Kandarian, S. C., C419
 Kang, J., C278
 Kanwal, S., C978
 Karlson, K. H., C1520
 Kawasaki, K., C1546
 Keizer, J., C780
 Kempson, S. A., C1512
 Kennedy, R. H., C1414
 Kihara, I., C1546
 Kim, H.-Y., C402
 Kimura, M., C958
 Kitamura, K., C101
 Kleeman, C. R., C1090
 Kleine, T. J., C1114
 Klitzner, T. S., C1126
 Ko, Y., C14
 Kobayashi, S., C1332
 Koga, S., C1104
 Kondo, M., C1342
 Konno, K., C1342
 Kopnisky, K., C700
 Kraehenbuhl, J.-P., C1207
 Kraft-Stolar, D., C669
 Kruse, H.-J., C36
 Ku, Z., C1369, C1375
 Kuchel, P. W., C686
 Kukuljan, M., C535
 Kupert, E. Y., C191
 Kushmerick, M. J., C480
 Kwon, E. D., C402

L

Labarca, P., C535
 Laboisie, C. L., C1503
 Labotka, R. J., C686
 Lahners, K. N., C1040
 Laing, J. G., C356
 Laird, D. W., C968
 Lal, R., C968
 Langer, G. A., C119
 Langhans-Rajasekaran, S. A., C308

Lantz, R. C., C1308
 Latorre, R., C535
 Lazarowski, E. R., C425
 Learn, K. S., C1301
 Lee, H. C., C741
 Lee, K. S., C1173
 Lee, Y.-J., C127
 Leigh, J. S., C869
 Leung, A.-Y. H., C708
 Lewis, P. N., C1114
 Lewis, S. A., C1114
 Liao, H., C1104
 Liu, S., C339, C1414
 Locke, M., C1387
 Lodhi, K. M., C496
 Loscalzo, J., C520
 Louis, C. F., C1381
 Lowe, J., C147
 Lundberg, P., C686

M

Macaluso, F., C792
 Machen, T. E., C154, C886
 MacLennan, D. H., C252
 Madara, J. L., C472
 Madison, J. M., C771
 Mahmood, A., C1401
 Makhlof, G. M., C171
 Maki, L. W., C780
 Malaisie, W. J., C611
 Malbon, C. C., C1460
 Malinowska, D. H., C191
 Maréchal, G., C513
 Martinez, A., C747
 Marumo, F., C1546
 Marunaka, Y., C762
 Mastrofrancesco, B., C669
 Matalon, S., C1148
 Mateo, R. B., C669
 Mathews, P. M., C1207
 Matsui, H., C252
 Matsumoto, H., C458
 Mayerhofer, C., C36
 Mayr, G. W., C1485
 Mazzone, T., C1033
 McAlroy, H. L., C823
 McCoy, D. E., C1520
 McDonald, F. J., C1157
 McKean, M., C1395
 McKinney, L. C., C210
 McKinnon, W., C580
 McNamara, C. A., C1141, C1259
 Meda, P., C611
 Meiss, R. A., C1267
 Mennone, A., C1186
 Menon, V., C1369, C1375
 Mercer, D. W., C1252
 Merlin, D., C1503
 Merten, M., C1241
 Mickelson, J. R., C1381
 Middleton, P. G., C297
 Mies, F., C557
 Miller, R. J., C829
 Miller, R. T., C101
 Millgram, P., C1354
 Mitch, W. E., C1395
 Miyagi, Y., C1332
 Moe, A. J., C755, C1321
 Moran, A., C210, C350
 Moreno, A. P., C356
 Morimoto, S., C21
 Morimoto, T., C308
 Morris, S., C1104
 Morrison, G. H., C1133

Motais, R., C434
 Mottino, G., C1126
 Mu, X., C1418
 Mueckler, M., C30
 Mullen, J., C604
 Munkonge, F. M., C297
 Murphy, R. A., C1425
 Murthy, K. S., C171
 Murthy, M., C138

N

Nakamura, K., C958
 Nath, K. A., C227
 Nathanson, M. H., C1186
 Nee, J. J., C985
 Neely, A., C732
 Nelson, M. T., C799
 Ngo, E. O., C227
 Nishimura, J., C1332
 Noble, E. G., C1387
 Noda-Heiny, H., C1195
 Noël, J., C283
 Nord, E. P., C376
 Nowak, G., C1053
 Nusrat, A., C472
 Nutter, L. M., C227

O

O'Donnell, M. E., C747, C1067
 Ogawa, S., C1104
 Ogawa, Y., C21
 Olcese, R., C732
 Overholt, J. L., C636
 Owens, G. K., C1141, C1259

P

Palmer, L. G., C389
 Panek, R. B., C127
 Pappas, T. C., C952
 Paradiso, A. M., C425
 Park, K., C647
 Parker, J. C., C660
 Parkos, C. A., C472
 Pasmantier, R., C376
 Pastorino, J. G., C676
 Pavalko, F. M., C563
 Pellissier, B., C434
 Periasamy, M., C252
 Perrone, M. H., C1301
 Peters, M. J., C331
 Philipson, K. D., C1126
 Pierotti, D. J., C527
 Pinsky, D. J., C1104
 Pitchford, S., C936
 Planus, E., C1062
 Ploutz-Snyder, L., C869
 Poon, R., C846
 Porteous, D. J., C297
 Posner, P., C278
 Poston, L., C580
 Pouchelet, M., C1062
 Pouysegur, J., C283
 Powers, F. M., C1348
 Prat, A. G., C1552
 Pressley, T. A., C1252
 Price, M. P., C1157
 Price, S. R., C1395

Q

Quayle, J. M., C799

R

Radda, G. K., C628
 Rajasekaran, A. K., C308

Ramsammy, L., C376
 Rao, G. H., C138
 Rasmussen, H. H., C366
 Ratcliffe, P. J., C1362
 Rechtors, C., C1033
 Reddy, S., C138
 Reenstra, W. W., C154, C886
 Reeves, W. B., C1467
 Reichner, J. S., C669
 Reiser, P. J., C323
 Rembold, C. M., C1425
 Renaud, J. M., C1528
 Renaud, W., C1241
 Reusch, H. P., C147
 Rich, T. L., C119
 Richards, E., C278, C700
 Ridsdale, A. J., C1133
 Rodriguez-Boulan, E., C308
 Rojas, C. J., C1301
 Rorke, E. A., C1215
 Rosen, C. F., C846
 Rosenberg, R. D., C856
 Rossier, B. C., C1207
 Rosskopf, D., C14
 Rousselot, M., C1277
 Rowe, M., C1267
 Roy, R. R., C527
 Rubin, L. J., C259
 Ruff, R. L., C317
 Ruffini, L., C376
 Russell, B., C1045

S

Sachinidis, A., C14
 Sackin, H., C389
 Sáez, J. C., C1186
 Sakaguchi, H., C496
 Salzman, E. W., C856
 Sanders, K. M., C619
 Sanderson, M. J., C1537
 Santos, G. F., C886
 Sarembock, I. J., C1141
 Sariban-Sohraby, S., C557
 Sasaki, S., C1546
 Sastrasinh, M., C1227
 Sastrasinh, S., C1227
 Saulino, A., C636
 Schackow, T. E., C993, C1002
 Schluter, J., C30
 Schnellmann, R. G., C1053
 Schotland, S., C1090
 Schreur, K. D., C339
 Schwartz, R. J., C918
 Schwiebert, E. M., C243, C1520
 Seifen, E., C1414
 Sener, A., C111
 Senyk, O., C1148
 Shaikh, A., C1164
 Sheets, M. F., C993
 Sherry, A. M., C191
 Shibabe, S., C496
 Shimizu, R. T., C1259
 Shirasaki, H., C331
 Shuck, M. E., C1173
 Shuttleworth, C. W. R., C619
 Siess, W., C36
 Siffert, W., C14
 Simons, M., C856
 Singer, W. D., C101
 Sitsapasan, R., C1235
 Smith, C. H., C755
 Smith, M. M., C985
 Smith, S. N., C297

Smith, T. J., C382
 Sneyd, J., C1537
 Snyder, J. W., C676
 Snyder, P. M., C1157
 Sobel, B. E., C1195
 Solaro, R. J., C323, C1348
 Spielman, W. S., C1520
 Spray, D. C., C356
 Stanton, B. A., C1520
 Staron, R., C869
 Stauber, D. J., C1090
 Steel, D. M., C297
 Stefani, E., C732
 Stern, D. M., C1104
 Strawbridge, A. B., C1512
 Strosser, M.-T., C413
 Stump, C. S., C918
 Stutts, M. J., C425
 Su, D. H. C., C472
 Suggs, W. K., C70
 Suleiman, J., C838
 Summers, C., C278, C700
 Sun, D., C747

T

Takada, M., C218
 Takayama-Arita, K., C218
 Tamaoki, J., C1342
 Tanguay, R. M., C1387

Ten Eick, R. E., C993, C1002
 Thomason, D. B., C1369, C1375
 Thompson, D. P., C1173
 Thompson, M. M., C1259
 Thompson, W. J., C1104
 Thorens, B., C611
 Tiwari-Woodruff, S. K., C1284
 Tod, M. L., C259
 Trachte, G. J., C978
 Tsai, T. D., C1173
 Turner, R. J., C350

U

Unguez, G. A., C527
 Utian, W. H., C1215

V

Vandenboom, R., C596
 Vandenborne, K., C869
 Van Echteld, C. J. A., C1474
 Vera, J. C., C1077
 Vernon, S. M., C1259
 Vetter, H., C14

W

Wahler, G. M., C45
 Walker, T. L., C563

Walter, G., C869
 Wang, H.-S., C382
 Wang, N., C1062
 Wang, Q., C877
 Wang, S. Y., C119
 Wang, X., C590
 Waniishi, Y., C162
 Ward, S. M., C619
 Ward, W. F., C952
 Watkins, D. C., C1460
 Watsky, M. A., C1179
 Wattanapermpool, J., C323
 Weber, P. C., C36
 Wei, X., C732
 Weigel, P. H., C952
 Weiner, M. W., C55
 Weissman, J., C317
 Welbourne, T. C., C1418
 Welsh, M. J., C1157, C1485
 Westerhoff, H. V., C1474
 Wetton, B. T. R., C1537
 Whalley, D. W., C366
 Widdicombe, J. H., C886
 Wieland, S. J., C490
 Williams, A. J., C1235
 Wilson, J. X., C1430
 Winpenny, J. P., C823
 Wong, P. Y. D., C708

Wu, M.-F., C563, C1267
 Wyeth, R. P., C1414

X

Xiao, Y.-F., C1552

Y

Yai, H., C218
 Yamaguchi, H., C771
 Yamakawa, M., C237
 Yamamoto, T., C64, C1546
 Yan, Z., C918
 Yang, J., C1369, C1375
 Yankaskas, J. R., C708
 Yannariello-Brown, J., C952
 Yano, M., C1381
 Yaoita, E., C1546
 Young, P., C1227
 Yuan, W., C651, C1313
 Yuan, X.-J., C259

Z

Zha, X., C1133
 Zhou, B., C227
 Zhou, H., C389
 Zhou, M.-Y., C1045
 Ziegler, R. J., C978
 Zoukhri, D., C713